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That's the message to Webb Ivory from the 1st Heaton Chapel Guides and Brownies from Stockport. As Kathleen Higgins, Treasurer explains, Webb Ivory is playing its vital part in the survival of the group.

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Webb Ivory has helped to buy those extras too - a new tent, an electric cooker, new flags for the Brownies, and even redecorating and furnishing the main hall.

But, according to Kathleen, that's only half the story. "Webb Ivory helps to give enjoyment and training to our Guides and Brownies and satisfaction to our supporters. In fact, I do not

know how we would manage without you."

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OFFICIAL MAGAZINE OF THE GIRL GUIDES ASSOCIATION (Incorporated by Royal Charter)

PATRONS HM THE QUEEN HM QUEEN ELIZABETH, THE QUEEN MOTHER

HRH THE PRINCESS MARGARET COUNTESS OF SNOWDON

WORLD CHIEF GUIDE, 1930-1977 OLAVE, LADY BADEN-POWELL, GBE

CHIEF COMMISSIONER THE LADY BADEN-POWELL

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Cover

Our cover photograph this month was taken at last year's Knebworth '81 camp by Frank Randall. The group pictured here with their Thinking Day umbrellas American, included Dutch and Norwegian Guides.



Thinking Day Greetings



The theme of Unity from the World Conference last summer still rings in my mind as I remember those delegates from around the world who came together; sister Guides and Girl Scouts, friends in oneness of spirit and interest who have now departed to continue Guiding and Girl Scouting in their own countries.

That Unity will be re-formed during this our

Special Thinking Day month.

Let us pray for peace and understanding in the World as we help our young people to enlarge their vision and awaken an interest in Guides and people of other lands and cultures.

My loving thoughts to you this Thinking Day.

Chief Commissioner

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Roundabout & Pick of the Press





Hands Across the World

A smiling reminder that Thinking Day is with us once again.

These four smiling Guides from around the world are pictured outside Baden-Powell House. They were all in this country to participate in Folk Fest 10 last year. Photograph courtesy of Jonathan Player.

A Question of Balance

"Belchamps". the South East Essex Scout Association camping ground at Hawkwell near Southend was the scene for the accompanying photograph of eleven year old Dionne Creary on the assault course last summer. This extremely well equipped ground is now used consider.

ably by Guides from all parts of the UK. According to Dronne's Guider. Edna Morris. Dionne performed outstandingly in camp, taking part in all activities, including learning to swim and dive. Dionne is a member of the 2nd Hornchurch Coy. Photograph and report courtesy of Denys Branch.



Roundabout & Pick of the Press continued on page 8



Long Distance Guiding

Gillian Henderson has recently had to call it a day. For four years, Gillian thought nothing of driving 120 miles a night to help out with Brownies and Guides. This is the mileage she clocked up when paying her Friday night visits to the 2nd Ruddington Company from her home in Hunting-donshire.

Mrs Henderson's trip meant that, after a week of teaching at the primary school of which she is deputy head, she had to leave home in the rush hour with her RAF Chief husband Technician Michael as soon as they finished work and then wait until after the meeting to have a meal. If they didn't stay overnight with her parents, then they used to arrive home again about midnight. The Henderson's didn't often miss a Friday night meeting, and only once were the roads so bad that they didn't get through. Gillian



is pictured here receiving well deserved gifts at a farewell party given for her by Guides and Rangers — left to right: Sally Holden, Kirstie Woollard, Gillian Henderson and Linda Mather. Photograph courtesy of The Evening Post.

Seeing is Believing

Sarah Kendall, 13, recently became the first in her Company to gain the braille communication Badge. Sarah, a member of the 1st New Haw Coy, had to learn to read and write braille, to lead blind people and to teach them to play games.

She also spent a 36-hour week helping at Rushton Hall School for the Blind with additional handicaps in Northampton, where her aunt works. This also helped her to renew her Service Flash.

Another aspect of the Badge was fund-raising for the blind, and she has raised money through a variety of activities, including carol singing. Photograph courtesy of the Surrey Herald.





Berlin Revels

Left, an adventurous parent tasting food from the Canadian display on last year's Thinking the Canadian display on last year's Thinking Day at the Pichelsdorf District, Berlin, Below left and right, Brownies and Guides from the Pichelsdorf District sample food from the Pichelsdorf Below, another group of Israeli display. Below, another group of Pichelsdorf Brownies and Guides with some of Pichelsdorf Brownies and Guides with same their American Girl Scout visitors at the same their American Photographs: Mrs R Thompson, celebrations. Photographs:





Thinking Day

Let us build a bridge of Friendship, Not from wood or iron stairs, But with steps of understanding. To support a world of cares.

Let us plant a tree of peace, With tiny branches that will grow. To bear the fruits of hope, And unite the earth we know.

Let us build a ship of Trust, Not from oak or tempered steel. But with decks of honest service, On a firm and steadfast keel.

Jan Macnaughtan





The photograph above was sent to us by Mrs Leonie Hamilton, District Commissioner for Heswall District, Merseyside. It was taken outside St Peter's Church, Heswall, Wirral after their District Thinking Day Service last February. The photograph shows from the left: Wing Commander K M Stoddart, Lord Lieutenant of Merseyside, Mrs Pam Webb, District Assistant, Mrs Leonie Hamilton and Rev Robin Morris, Rector of St Peter's Church.

The photograph on the left represents a novel way of collecting money for Thinking Day, developed in Oxfordshire a couple of years ago. Units were asked to produce a collage using mainly coins. Some Units found that although the actual collage did not take up too many coins, they nevertheless collected a large sum in 'preparation', which was all added to the fund. We are grateful to Mrs C Ruiz, International Adviser, for the report and photograph.



Roundabout & Pick of the Press continued

continued from page 5





Royal Rides

HRH The Princess Anne is shown here handing three-year-old Adrian Manby a special rosette to commemorate her visit to Manor House Farm, Willoughby, near Alford recently to meet members of the local group of the Riding for the Disabled Associ-

Helper Elizabeth Dickson, of the 1st Alford Com-

pany, looks on (centre), as does Carol Simpson (right) another helper. Earlier they had taken part with Adrian in a special riding display watched by the Princess, who is patron of the RDA.

Elizabeth's interests in helping the disabled to ride began while she was working for her Service Flash. Photograph courtesy of the Grimsby Evening Telegraph.

Safety in Surrey

Last year, the Surrey Constabulary introduced their Child Safe '81 Campaign. This was aimed at young children in an effort to reduce the numbers killed and injured on the roads of Surrey.

Pictured below are a happy group of Brownies from the 4th Dorking Pack proudly displaying their CHILD SAFE '81 badges. which have just been presented to them by WPC Gillian Glover and Cadet Gillian Biggs. Photograph courtesy of the Surrey Constabulary



Guiding in Allesley began 50 years ago, in a room in the Old Rectory. Frances Cordeaux, a Guider in Radford, was asked to form a Company because of the enthusiasm of a number of girls in the village. She soon found the room far too small for the growing numbers and the Company moved to its present home in the Village Hall. Miss Cordeaux recalls walking through the woods from Corley to take meetings and Church Parades!

Miss Cordeaux was succeeded by Iris Webster (née Harvey), who still lives in the village and is the present President of the local Women's Institute. Freda Wood became Captain in 1937, having been an assistant for three years, and held this position until 1979. Under her care the Company continued to flourish, and had many successes in such things as Drill Competitions, Swimming Galas, Arts and other competitions. Her camps were unrivalled, and much of the British Isles, including the Isle of Man, Jersey and Guernsey, have been visited by the 40th. Mrs Wood encouraged her Guides to experience all aspects of Guiding, including service to the Community, Badge-taking, Hiking, Camping, First Aid, Map Reading, etc. In 1968 the Company held the Coventry Division record for the number of First Class Badges gained in a year (14), and in the five months, six Guides gained the top award — the Queen's Guide Badge. The Company has produced 35 Queen's Guides since 1954, when Maureen Broomfield was the first girl in the Division to gain the Badge.

In 1954 a contingent cycled to Oxford for the World Conference, which is held every three years in different member countries. In 1975 the Conference returned to England and this time a Guider attended as an Aide, helping with the background organisation. During this time she attended a reception given by Her Majesty the Queen at Buckingham Palace and was presented to her, and HM Queen Elizabeth, The Queen Mother and HRH The Princess Margaret Counters of Spowdon.

and HRH The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon.

Appropriately, because the Company is thinking of Beginnings', the present Guider, Mrs Jackie Watton, took the Guides to Brownsea Island for the summer camp this year. It was here that Baden-Powell held his first experimental camp for boys in 1907.

Over the years members of the Company have moved from Allesley, but ex-Guides, Guiders and helpers returned from such places as Sheffield, Blackpool, Southampton, Worcester, Gloucester and London for a Celebration Get Together last October at Allesley Village Hall. Many are still connected with Guiding, and our first Guider is President of Coventry North Girl Guides. During the evening the present Guides showed something of their present programme, and Lucy Harris was enrolled by the Division Commissioner, Mrs Muriel Dexter. The Celebration Cake was cut by an original member of the 1930s company, together with one of today's Guides. There was plenty of time for reminiscing and inspecting the display of photographs of Allesley's Guiding History, plus other treasures.

The 50th Birthday was marked by letters of congratulation from Mrs Betty Clay (daughter of the late World Chief Guide), and from the Lord Mayor of Coventry.

About 120 ex-Guides and Guiders attended the celebrations, and the cake was cut by Mrs Marjorie Bridges (née Butler) — a Patrol Leader in the 1930s, and by Lynn McStay, a present Patrol Leader. The Guides presented the Association for Brain Damaged Children with a set of Dolls House furniture — the House being in their new home in St Paul's Road.

Among the many sentimental gifts that were presented were an old Guide Enrolment Badge and a carved Trefoil, given on behalf of the 1950s Guides.





Top, one of the displays — the farm's association with Guiding started in the 1940s. Above, Lois Simpson — Queen's Guide 1972, who helped with mounting the displays. Among many other exhibits, the displays included almost 200 photographs arranged in ten year sections. Right, Guide Tromie Dodds serving refreshments. Below, Marjorie Bridges (née Butler), Pl in 1930 and Lynn McStay, PL in 1981, cutting the 50th birthday cake.



Gillian Grute, on behalf of the 40th City of Coventry (South) Company, in the village of Allesley, has sent us this account of the celebrations recently held to celebrate the 50th birthday of the Company. We are grateful to John Prince for the photographs which appear on this page.

GOLDEN YEARS





Thinking Day 1982





For my Thinking Day message this year I would like to send you the words of Mrs Mukta Wijesinha, World Committee Member, and now Chairman Promotion Committee, when she made her presentation to the 24th World Conference in France:

'Coins, it is said, were minted in the shape of a circle because they were meant to roll from person to person. Let us look at some of these coins; a franc, a peso or peseta, a drachma, dollar, kuru or shilling, a yen, a Baht, a kroner Centaro, a penny—coins of all nations all rolling in on Thinking Day to the World Bureau, not because they are in excess, but given in love and through hard work, imagination and dedication.

A penny for your thoughts. Remember where we heard that. Yes, it was in 1932. That was how it all began, almost 50 years ago.

Well, if all the members of WAGGGS, in all 104 countries, each gave their penny this year, can you guess how much we'd have? Yes, only £80,000 — £40,000 less than our target. Isn't it a shame we cannot give more, and yet we have so much to be thankful for. In this golden jubilee year of the Thinking Day Fund let us make a golden resolution. Let's add a penny more for our thoughts each year — one for Thinking and one for Thanking. Thank you by any other words sounds lovely and exciting. Think and Thank — let us raise our voices in thankful remembrance.

We leave with you today an elephant — one that never forgets — ever. Take it home with you to every corner of the world. Show it to the girls as a reminder from WAGGGS. 22nd February is Thinking Day, but every day can be Thinking-Thanking Day. Roll in the coins — the circle has no ending — today we hope you will also roll in more than a penny into our Elephantine Tills.'

Please pass this message on to all your members and remind them that we should be thinking of our sisters around the world every day. Let us all try to be more international in our outlook; being part of a world Movement is something we should all appreciate and help our girls to understand.



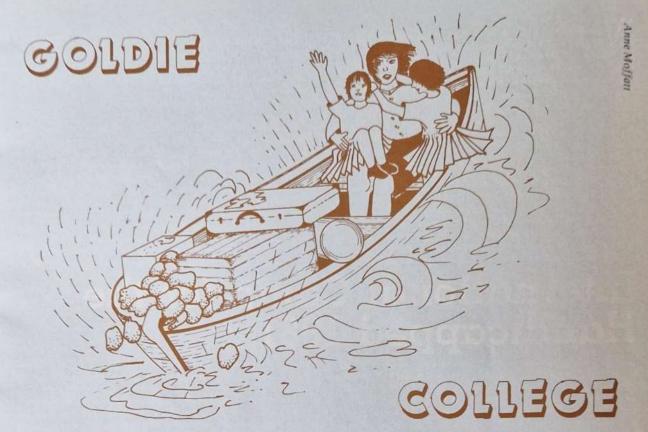


A Thinking Day message from Jo Caesar, Director of the World Bureau.









Kate Marsden reports on what turned out to be a memorable if hair-raising trip to Goldie College in the remote West Solomon Islands. Kate Marsden is the Equipment Secretary of the Solomon Islands Girl Guides Association, and is resident in Honiara, the capital of the Solomon Islands.

When an invitation came to attend the annual Bazaar and Queen's Guide Presentation at Goldie College in the remote and lovely West Solomons last September it seemed a marvellous opportunity. We have lived in the capital Honiara for four years and I had never ventured to any of the many, many scattered islands. Honiara is a city of 20,000 people, with most of the amenities you would expect in a town: airport, hotels, factories, hospital, shops, offices and traffic. By contrast, the vast majority of the population live in villages with no electricity, few roads and only recently (perhaps) a water supply. Schools and clinics are often a difficult walk away or more usually a canoe trip.

Flying west over the mountains of our Island Guadalcanal we were soon staring down at the tiny coral atolls and lagoons so reminiscent of 'O' Level text books. Munda airstrip was laid by the Japanese in WW2, and the terminal building is still a Nissen hut. After the air conditioned cabin, the standard Solomons temperature of 29°C and high humidity hit us hard. Even after four years of such heat it still is exhausting at times!

Sylvia Cooms, an English Guider who has been at Goldie for ten years, met us and helped us to climb in the back of an ancient and rusty pick-up truck. You could see the dusty coral road through the holes in the floor! We sped along the only road in Munda through acres of coconut palms and past houses made from leaves. Bush dogs, 'pig-pigs' and 'cocoraco' (chickens) scattered as we approached. We reached the Mission Station and hospital after a few minutes and there was our next form of transport . . . the canoe.

I had my two little girls with me on this adventure. Nicola is four and Anna 20 months. Their eyes were wide in amazement, as mine were moments later as the driver and five schoolgirls started loading sweet potato, kerosene, groceries, various parcels, bedding rolls and . . . our small 'weekend' bag (which suddenly seemed huge). We were beckoned on board. Hoisting my dress in a less than ladylike way, I sat Anna astride my hip and waded

out to the canoe. The water reached above my knees long before I reached the boat! I kept looking into the sparkling waters, hardly noticing the fish darting so vividly around the jetty; instead I was remembering the evil stone fish which masquerades as a pebble in waters such as these, waiting to inflict its poisonous barb. I watched as Nicola was carried on board by a strong capable guide and tried to follow suit!

Why didn't she cause the canoe to lurch drunkenly, why didn't the waves lap overboard when she sat down and how did she look so comfortable on the narrow plank? It seemed an age before I had each child by me; we were squeezed together on such a tiny plank and I held them so tight that they were bruised! When the outboard motor started we then had to get used to the vibrations. Each of our senses was assaulted as we sped rapidly over the waves in the direction of the palm-fringed islands on the horizon. To be honest I was only barely aware of the sheer beauty of the lagoon: the dolphins, the sea birds, the fishermen in dugout canoes, and the flying fish. I was more aware of the amount of water which was coming over the sides and swilling about our feet, the thud on the bottom of the canoe as we hit a big

continued on page 37

When 1981 was announced as the International Year of Disabled People. I never dreamt that before the end of the year I would have been to an International Camp with four of my Guides — two handicapped and two non-handicapped.

It was November 1980 when I was asked if I could take two of my physically handicapped Guides to Denmark for an International Camp. I accepted first and thought about what I'd accepted afterwards. Yvonne Doe and Sheila Gwatkins were chosen, and we began filling in forms and trying to get passports. This presented a few problems because of the Civil Service strike — we really began to wonder if we'd ever get a passport in time. By Easter I was asked to nominate two non-handicapped Guides to join us, so Jennifer Sargeant and Kathryn Gosden were chosen from the Company in which I am an Assistant Guider. Both of these girls had helped with the handicapped Guides before.

The end of the school year came very quickly and the weekend saw us all in our respective homes trying to get the maximum amount of kit into holdalls — how were we ever

the Danish Leaders with a minibus. We spent the first night staying in one of the houses at the Pindstrup Centre. This is a purpose-built centre for all types of handicap - no steps, door numbers raised from the wall for partially-sighted or blind, different textured paths in entrances, drives etc, sinks and kitchen units which can be raised or lowered for wheel-

On the Tuesday everyone arrived. Monday had seen the arrival of three Norwegians, the Danish Leaders and us, but arrival of three Norwegians, the Danish Leaders and us, but Tuesday saw the numbers rise to 120. Pitching tents was the first activity, followed by making gadgets from pine trees trunks. All four Guides used saws and axes (under supervision, of course!) and square lashing improved 100%. Thursday was the beginning of a 24-hour hike — everyone joined in. The hike was based on a Hans Andersen fairy story, and activities during the hike were related to the story. The night was spent in a home-made shelter of tentance.

story. The night was spent in a home-made shelter of tree trunks, a tarpaulin and a groundsheet. This was about 2 ft 6 in high at the front and tapered to nothing at the back,

International Camp for the Handicapped 1981

oing to manage to carry it all? On Monday, July 27th, we Il met just before lunch, and friends and families provided ars to transport four Guides, one Guider, two wheelchairs and seven large bags to Gatwick Airport. The British Airpays/SAS ground staff were very helpful — nothing was no much trouble and after booking in and looking around he airport it wasn't long before Yvonne and Sheila were eing put on the plane, with Jenny, Kathryn and myself ollowing close behind.

After taking off we were provided with a meal and unmited supplies of free soft drinks and we were all able to up into the cockpit to watch the plane being flown, arrying Yvonne down the gangway was no easy task — ut why should she be left out?

At Turstnip Airport in Denmark we were met by two of

and was about 6 ft wide. This was erected in fields of kind local farmers — all the equipment having been taken out by

Sunday was International Day, and we prepared activities and food for others to try. We tried a ski slope (polystyrene and look for others to try, we tried a ski stope (polystyrene and soapy water — with real skis!) from Norway, singing games and gateau making from Denmark, tossing the caber from Scotland and other various activities. This was followed by eating haggis from Scotland, spaghetti from Italy, cheeses from Norway and also dishes from Sweden, Finland, Luxembourg and Denmark. All this was followed by an International Campulies. by an International Campfire.

Monday's activities were based on the fairy tales of Hans Andersen, including miming and a games market place. This was followed by a disco and films, and the end of this saw everyone singing Auld Lang Syne in either Danish or Scottish dialect.

On Tuesday the Danish Guides and Scouts left, with many promises of letters to be written, and everyone else moved to indoor accommodation. The next three days were spent sightseeing with the Danish Leaders. The highlight was a trip to Legoland — a miniature village with other added attractions, all made out of Lego bricks. It was a very hot but superb day — even riding on a Lego train was a novelty — wheelchairs left abandoned on the platform of the Lego station.

On Saturday, August 8th, our luggage was eventually packed — how did we manage to get it all in? As we boarded the coach to travel to Aarhus for the last minute shopping there were more promised letters, return visits and offers of hospitality in various countries.

happy, sad and tired all at the same time. Now we've got lots of photographs and slides to remind us of a fantastic Iwo weeks with the very friendly Danish Leaders, who we'll

Once again the airlines were superb, and we arrived home never forget for their friendliness and hospitality.



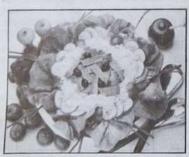
Miss Y Westwood, Guide Guider to the 1st London South East Company (for the Physically Handicapped), reports on last summer's highly successful International Camp for the Handicapped, which took place in Denmark.

Thinking Day Recipes

American · Tongue · Salad

12 ozs cooked cold tongue
4 tablespoons mayonnaise
1 tablespoon Colman's American Style
Mustard
1 finely chopped hard boiled egg
2 teaspoons capers
lettuce
1/2 cucumber, thinly sliced
4 tomatoes quartered
6/8 ozs cooked rice
6 spring onlons

few black olives
Cut the tongue into thin strips. Beat the mayonnaise with the mustard in a small bowl. Stir in the chopped egg and capers. Lightly toss most of the tongue in the mustard mayonnaise. Place lettuce leaves around the edge of a serving dish and arrange a circle of tomato and cucumber, as in the picture. Add a circle of rice. Fill the rice ring with the tongue which has been tossed in mayonnaise. Arrange the uncoated strips of tongue on top in a lattice pattern and decorate with black olives. Arrange the spring onions around the edge of the plate. Serves 4.

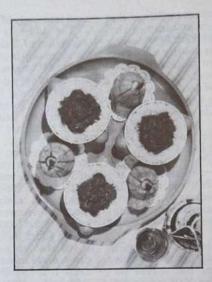


Sierra · Leone Individual · Curries · And Fresh · Pears

11/4 pound boned leg or lamb or shoulder Seasoned flour
2 tablespoons oil
11/2 tablespoons curry powder
1 beef stock cube dissolved in 1/2 pint hot water
1 bayleaf
1 tablespoon tomato puree
Salt
Freshly ground black pepper
Juice of 1/2 lemon
1 pear, peeled, cored and chopped
1 large onion, finely chopped
1 clove garlic, finely crushed
2 ounces raw long grain rice per person
Chopped parsley and paprika for garnish

3 fresh pears, ready-prepared to eat

Cut the meat into cubes and roll in seasoned flour. Heat the oil and brown the meat. Add the curry powder and stir for 2 to 3 minutes. Add the stock, bay leaf, tomato puree, salt, freshly ground black pepper, lemon juice, chopped pear, onion and garlic. Simmer for about 40 minutes or until tender. Serve in individual dishes with a border of cooked rice. Garnish the meat with chopped parsley and the rice with a dusting of paprika. With each dish of curry serve a fresh pear, ready-prepared and dipped in lemon juice. Serves 4.



Spanish - Pie

1½ lb braising steak
1 oz flour
1 level teaspoon salt
¼ level teaspoon pepper
1½ oz lard
2 large onions, finely sliced
2 sticks celery, sliced
8 oz can tomatoes
1 level teaspoon tomato puree
¼ pint stock or water
22 Spanish stuffed green olives
13 oz packet puff pastry
milk for glazing

Cut the steak into 3/4 inch cubes. Mix the flour, salt and pepper together and coat the meat. Melt the lard in a large frying pan and fry the meat quickly to brown on all sides. Lift it out and place in a 3 pint casserole. Add the onion and celery to the fat in the frying pan and fry for 2 to 3 minutes. Add the canned tomatoes with their juice, tomato puree and stock, and bring to the boil. Pour over the meat, cover and cook at 325° F, 170° C. Gas no 3, for about 2 hours or until the meat is tender. Add 12 whole olives, check the seasoning, then turn into a 21/2 pint pie dish. Leave to become quite cold. Roll out 34 of the pastry on a floured board, and cover the top of the pie, sealing the edges firmly. Roll out the remaining pastry and cut into 6 long strips, ½ inch wide. Brush the top of the pie with a little milk and lay strips of pastry across the top to make a diagonal lattice. Brush the strips with milk, make two small slits in the centre of the pie, and bake at 425° F,

22° C. Gas no 7, for 45 minutes, until the pastry is pale golden brown and the meat hot through. Garnish the lattice with the rest of the whole olives. Serves 6.



Tarte - Aux - Pommes

6 oz plain flour 3 oz butter, fairly soft 3 oz caster sugar 3 egg volks

3 egg yolks
Put flour into wide bowl and make a hollow in centre. Add butter, sugar and egg yolks. Gradually work ingredients together with fingertips of one hand until a dough is formed. Wrap and chill if possible before rolling out. Line a 9½ inch quiche tin with pastry, prick base and cover with greaseproof paper and dried beans to keep flat. Bake at Gas Mark 5, 375° F, 190° C above centre oven for 15-20 minutes. Lift out paper and beans. Return to oven for a further 5-10 minutes till brown. Leave till cold.

Filling

2 13½ oz cans John West Apple Slices
1-2 oz caster sugar
2 tablespoons apricot jam
Juice of half a lemon

Finely chop or puree one can of Apple Slices. Mix in sugar to taste, spread mixture over pastry base. Slice apples from second can finely and arrange over the pureé. Measure apricot jam and lemon juice into saucepan. Heat gently until syrupy, stirring constantly. Sieve, then brush over Apple Slices while still warm. Leave in cool place to set. Serves 6



Juice 2 lemons

Know Your Snakes

Of the three species of snake indigenous to Britain the one you are most likely to see when at camp in the southern half of the country is the grass snake. Averaging around thirty inches in length it is usually a darkish green in colour, although olive-brown specimens, some with few or no markings (apart from the black-and yellow-collar) are also to be seen. When preparing to shed its skin the grass snake becomes a uniform brown, sometimes black, and at this time could possibly be mistaken for an adder.

Feeding as it does mainly on amphibians and fish, the grass snake is naturally more abundant near ponds, streams, rivers and marshy ground. But it is almost as frequently found in open deciduous woodland and on rough commons, often some distance from water. In these dryer places, where frogs are uncommon, the grass snake will feed on toads, and occasionally on young birds and infant mice, although the majority of grass

snakes prefer cold-blooded prey.

Lacking poisonous fangs, the grass snake is totally harmless to humans. When picked up it hisses loudly while struggling violently to escape, but makes no attempt to bite. If unable to wriggle free of its captor the grass snake may feign death, becoming suddenly limp



Smooth snake with newly-born young.



Courting male adder approaches a basking female



Female grass snake sun basking

and seemingly lifeless.

The adder is found throughout Britain, with the exception of Ireland, where there are no snakes. In the extreme north of England and in Scotland any snake you chance to see is almost certain to be an adder

Adders vary a lot in colour. Most adult females are a darkish-brown, but some are golden-brown, while immature specimens are often reddish-brown or brick red; the markings being a darker shade of the basic colour. Adult males are usually pale grey or off-white with jet black markings, while young males may be a strawyellow in colour.

Although a timid rather than aggressive snake the adder will bite readily if interfered with, lashing out suddenly with a quick stab of its poison fangs. Its bite is painful but rarely fatal, and with proper medical treatment full recovery is usual within a few days without

any lasting effects.

The adder inhabits heaths, moors, and sunlit woods. It seems to have a particular liking for those islands of dry ground amidst boggy heathland, and probably because it is less likely to be disturbed in such places by intruders, and is also safe there from the heath fires which occur all too frequently in hot, dry weather.

Feeding chiefly on lizards and voles, the adder will also take small ground-nesting birds and their young when the opportunity occurs. Amphibians are occasionally eaten. When not food hunting the adder spends most of its time basking on sunny days, the exception being heatwave weather when it basks only in the early morning, spending the heat of the day in the shade.

Also found in much the same kind of habitat as the adder is the smooth snake, but your chances of seeing one are slim as it is the rarest of our three native snakes. Pale brown or greyish-brown in colour, this slender snake measures approximately 16 inches in length. It feeds almost exclusively on lizards, including the slow-worm, which it kills by constriction, in the manner

of pythons and boas, before swallowing.

All three British snakes mate in the spring, anytime between early April and the end of May. In July the grass snake lays its eggs, an average clutch numbering about two dozen. A rotting log or tree stump, a large heap of decaying sawdust or other vegetable matter are the most favoured egg-laying sites. The eggs are left to incubate by themselves, and hatch within six to eight weeks. Fully formed, the infant grass snakes are ready to face their new life without parental guidance.

About the same time as the grass snakes' eggs are hatching — late August to mid-September — the adder and the smooth snake produce their young, numbering five to fourteen according to parent size. They too are capable of fending for themselves from the moment they are born. They will have been incubated inside eggs within the mother's body, and by warmth obtained from the sun.

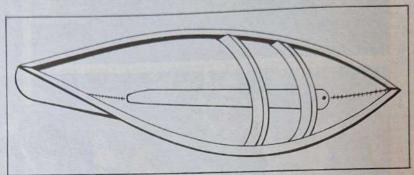
Snakes are most easily seen in the early spring and autumn when the sun is not strong enough to rouse them to any great activity, and they spend these halcyon days in lazy idleness, soaking up the sun's life-giving

Getting Afloat Economically

It is perhaps typically paradoxical that as interest in watersports has grown, especially among young people, the cost of participating in such sports has risen dramatically. This is due in part to the fact that the majority of small craft, such as canoes, dinghies, surf boards, and wind-surfers, are made from plastics derived from oil-based resins, the cost of which increases with the ever upward spiral of oil prices. One partial solution is to return to earlier, pre-plastic, methods of small boat construction, but since these are very labour intensive there is little saving in cost to the customer. Savings are possible either by building from a kit, or from plans. Kit building using plywood, and often the method of construction commonly known as 'stitch and glue,' is popular, the best known example being the 11 ft Mirror dinghy. However, even building from a kit cannot be called inexpensive these days, just less expensive than buying readymade; the cheapest way of acquiring a small boat is by building from plans. This has several advantages over kit building — you can shop around for your materials, they can be bought as required, and savings can often be made, if more than one craft is to be made, by buying enough materials to qualify for quantity discounts — this is a distinct possibility with groups such as Guides.

If we first consider kayaks, one of the most popular small craft, it is possible to hire the necessary moulds from suppliers of glassfibre and resin, thus making possible the construction of GRP kayaks by amateur groups. This is the GRP equivalent of kit building, however, cost savings may be less than one might hope and some teachers and group leaders are reluctant to become involved in full scale GRP construction with its possible health hazards if handled incorrectly.

Plans are still available, I believe, for building kayaks (and one Canadian type canoe) using the old fashioned canvas and lath method of construction but this is outmoded now it is possible to make both kayaks and canoes from marine grade plywood. The available plans for plywood kayaks include those using the traditional method of construction with this material. This involves the building of a light framework, similar to that used for canvas and lath construction, which is then clad with thin plywood glued and pinned to the framing. There is considerable satisfaction to be gained from building by this method but it does require rather more woodworking skills than the two more modern methods which I shall describe next.



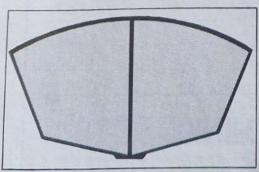
Plywood hull of DK designs showing keelson, two gunwale strips and the two deck beams.

The first of these came into being some years ago and has become known as the 'stitch & glue' method as already mentioned in connection with the *Mirror* dinghy. At this point necessary to mention the first of two boat design terms; plywood boats usually have what is called a hard chine shape; this simply refers to the cross sectional shape of the hull, the chine being the angle formed where the bottom panel meets the side panels — see sketch one. If unsympathetically used plywood can produce very 'boxy'-shaped hulls and one method of improving the shape at the cost of increased complexity and weight is to introduce more than one side panel on each side of the hull. There are 'stitch & glue' kayak plans available for both hard chine and multi chine hulls. It must be pointed out that this method of construction involves the 'stitching' together of pre-cut plywood panels using either short lengths of copper wire or nylon monofila ment fishing line of an appropriate breaking strain. The seams thus formed are then sealed and reinforced by covering them with a laminate of glass-fibre tape and resin. The amount of GRP works is thus nothing like that involved in building a complete GRP craft of similar

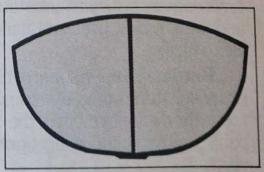
The second of the modern methods of utilising plywood for kayak construction is one which I devised to produce simply a round bilge hull shape from plywood — again the term round bilge refers to the cross sectional shape of the hull and is generally accepted as being better than the hard chine shape. See sketch two.

Normally to build a round bilge hull from plywood or thin veneers requires a male mould which is almost as complex as the completed craft, and indeed there is one kayak plan available using this method, which is good for producing a number of identical kayaks once the mould is made. However, the DK method came into being some years ago when I was seeking a means of making round bilge kayaks from 3 mm plywood without the need for moulds, jigs or building boards. In fact at no time does the hull itself have to be fixed down while construction is in progress, so it may be hung from the roof between building sessions. The DK method produces a strong, rigid monocoque hull with no cross members in the hull other than a pair of deck beams which fix the beam and support the deck and cockpit. Each full size adult kayak requires only two 8 ft x 4 ft sheets of 3 mm thick marine grade plywood; one sheet is used for the deck and the other is cut into four panels which are required length. These two side panels are glued and nailed to a keelson; a pair of gunwale strips are fitted and the hull is ready to have the ends drawn together and sealed as in the 'stitch & glue' method. The two deck beams are glued into place and the hull is ready for internal finishing; this done the deck is fitted, the coaming made from off-cuts and the kayak is nearly complete. The plans allow for the gunwales and keel line to be clad with a layer of glass-fibre tape and resin as are the ends but they could be equally well finished with half round wood mouldings to minimise the use of GRP. For those who don't mind the

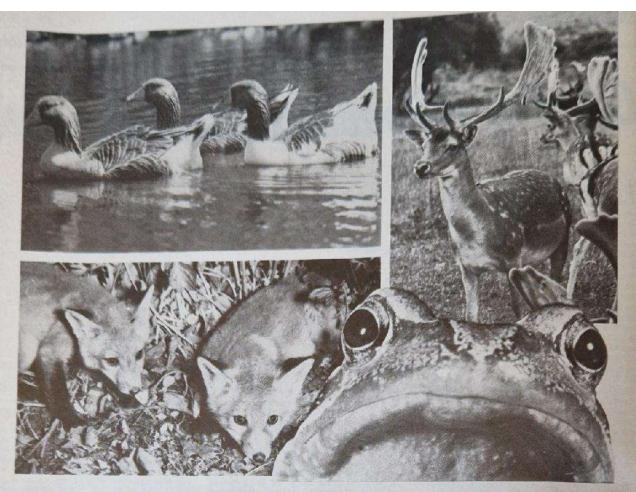
continued page 31



Sketch 1



Sketch 2



They all run on electricity.

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-	THINKELECTRIC The Electricity Council, England and Wales.

WIDE GAMES

Part 5 - continued

Where signs made from articles (stones, sticks, leaves, etc) may be moved or destroyed because other people are in the area, it may be possible to lay trails of prints made with a "tracking iron". This is virtually any article which will make a distinctive print (like a footprint) in soft earth, sand or mud. It will probably pass unnoticed by any but the sharp eye of the tracker and the trail will remain undisturbed. A tracking iron can be made quite easily from a piece of hardwood with a pattern of small nails or hobnails

and/or metal strips hammered into it. It can be strapped under the shoe, attached to a stick or used to print by hand (rather back-breaking).

All sorts of patterns can be made.

Points to remember:

Signs laid on the ground should be on the right hand verge of any road used by traffic, so that the girls face on-coming traffic as they follow them

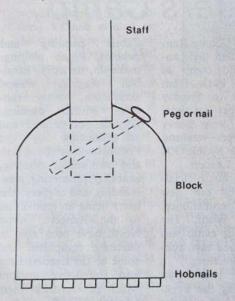
It is no use laying signs in the middle of a path, an unwary person will kick them

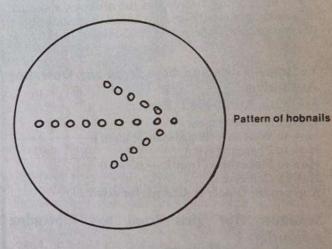
Where the trail follows a proper path or track the signs need to be only at regular

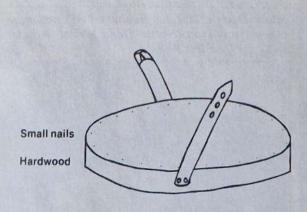
intervals, but where the trail goes at random eg through a wood, each sign should be within sight of the previous

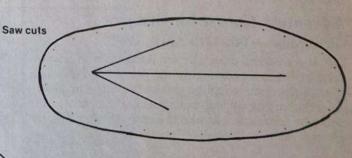
Always lay very clear signs at junctions or any point where confusion might arise.

A trail is a means of moving your players through an area in the direction you wish them to take. It is not a wide game in itself, although for young or inexperienced Guides it can be a challenging and exciting activity on its own. As part of a wide game, it is a useful device for leading players into ambushes or finding particular items.

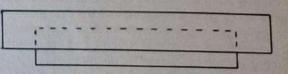




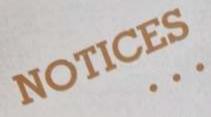




Metal strips hammered into saw cuts



mainly for rangers



Duke of Edinburgh's Gold Award Courses

Glenbrook (Expedition Section) 21st-28th August, 1982

This course will offer training for the Expedition Section of the Gold Award.

For those who have reached the necessary standards of training and experience, it is hoped to arrange a practice expedition. Apply to the Guider-in-Charge, for

Foxlease (Girls and boys from any Operating Authority)

8th-12th April, 1982 (Easter)

Using the Environment How to Walk in it (Expedition Training)

How to Photograph it

How to Make things from it - (Crafts)

How to Conserve it

Apply to the Guider-in-Charge, for details.

Waddow (for girls from any Operating Authority)

8th-12th April, 1982 (Easter)

A residential course over the Easter weekend for the Gold Duke of Edinburgh's Award, open to girls from any Operating Authority. Apply to the Guider-in-Charge, for details.

Adventure Course for Rangers Glenbrook — 9th-12th April, 1982

This is a weekend especially for Rangers, with a warm welcome for those coming for the first time. Depending on requests, there could be groups for canoeing, walking and climbing as well as exploring the district. Perhaps two friends would like to come together and try something new.

To all UK Young Leaders Lorne - 8th-12th April, 1982

How about planning to spend next Easter with other Young Leaders from the UK at the Ulster Girl Guides Training Centre. 'Lorne' is situated on the shores of Belfast Lough in a quiet part of Co Down and you can be assured of a good Ulster welcome and an interesting and varied programme of training and fun. Apply to the Guider-in-charge, Lorne, Craigavad, County Down, Ulster, for details.

Young Leaders' Weekend Waddow - 28th-31st May, 1982

Calling anyone working on the Young Leaders' Scheme. If you are able to go to Waddow next May, you will learn much to your advantage. You will be living and working with other Young Leaders with similar aims and outlook. The course will give you opportunities to challenge yourself and to get help and ideas for your work with the Packs and Companies who you help. It should be fun. Apply to the Guider-in-Charge, Waddow Hall, Clitheroe, Lancs, BB7 3LD. Applications accepted now.

Avon North Rangers Camp

Avon North County Ranger Guides held their annual weekend camp at Woodhouse Park from Friday 11th to Sunday 13th September last year. Despite the very heavy storms a great weekend was enjoyed by all 300 Rangers and Leaders.

The camp was officially opened by our new County Commissioner, Mrs Doris Ward. The theme for our camp was Friendship, and each subcamp represented a country of their own choice. During the weekend the girls had a choice of many activities, arts and crafts included rope horses. silk flowers.

painting pebbles, Fijian plaiting, make-up, heraldry, handringing. wound simulation, brass rubbing, Morris dancing, keep-fit, self-defence and self-protection by the Police, badminton, squash and swimming, boating, canoeing, pioneering, parascending and archery, the latter being an innovation to the Rangers. Avon North have been able to purchase equipment and some of the Leaders have had instructive sessions which now enables them to teach the girls.

The finale to our camp on the Sunday afternoon

Susan Davis of the 1st Hanham RGU presenting the cheque to Avon North Handicapped Adviser for Rangers, Miss Jess Williams.



mainly for rangers

was great fun, but with a full sense of valued feeling to our theme of Friendship. We assembled in the marquee, where a team of Guiders had spent quite a time blowing up (by gas) 300 balloons. Each girl was given a label and a balloon, ready for the spectacular sight of sending them up together, wishing to spread our friendships far, hoping that whoever found the label and the deflated balloon would return it to the address we had printed on the label. Then off we all went to enjoy a Mad Hatter's Tea Party, the girls having really put a lot of effort into dressing up for this occasion. It really was a wonderful sight to see all the different costumes appearing, from mice and cats to bears and clowns, top hats and tails, and even a beautiful portrayal of the Royal Wedding.

We had also invited our Adviser for the Handicapped Members to visit us, and one of our Rangers presented her with a cheque for £500,



Rangers learning archery skills from Ranger Guider Cathy Knight.

this being the result of a fund-raising effort by the Rangers and Guiders of Avon North to help raise money toward a mini-bus so urgently needed within our County.

The excitement over, camp was struck and flags were lowered; a

wonderful camp of friendships united will be remembered by all in Avon North.

To complete our weekend, some of the balloon labels have already begun to arrive back from as far as Czechoslovakia, Germany, France, Hampshire, Sussex and Berkshire, some with letters and even a photograph asking for penfriends, so our friendship really has spread from Avon North Ranger Guide Camp.

Jean Greenwood



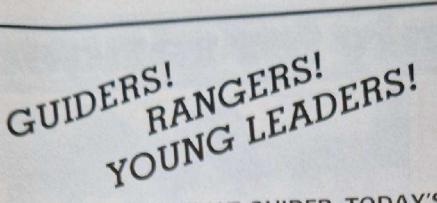
MARGOT ROGERS CUP

The picture on the left is of the 1st Falmouth Ranger Service Unit showing the team (plus Guiders) who entered and won the three year Challenge Cup for Rangers in the County of Cornwall known as the Margot Rogers Cup last year. Winning the Cup entailed three challenges, to be performed without assistance of Guiders:

1. A year's challenge involving a conservation project and log and the making of a 15 inch by 22 inch wall-hanging from any naturally occurring material.

2. A short dramatic sketch to be performed unseen until the day before the challenge, and without the use of props.

3. Power Cut Cookery — cooking a three-course meal on two single burners given ingredients on the day. The group produced an egg and bacon flan — yes! real pastry — among other things.





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			madross also.

camp. I felt very sorry for the

Guiders running the camp,

and the Guides themselves,

to be criticised in such a

manner. Good luck to them, I

say, in showing that Guiding

1st Windsor Brownie Guides

Stamp of

Success

I would like to say a big 'thank

you' for all the parcels of

stamps you have been kind

enough to send me through-

out the year. Unfortunately,

Mary Watkins

Berkshire

Brownie Guider

Keeping On

As PRO for Mid Division Northants, it has come to my attention that we have an unusual occurrence happening under our noses. Mrs Betty District Com-Ladner, missioner for the Moulton District, retired on December 11th 1981 after 10 years' service to the district while still remaining in uniform, Guiding through her own Guide Unit. In her district we have six warranted Guiders and three trainee Guiders who have all been Guides under Mrs Ladner. Quite an impressive record for continuation in the Movement!

Susan Clipston (Mrs)

Moulton
Northampton

was just removed and not replaced by anything of equivalent value to the Guide.

L Barber Digsweel Welwyn

More letters about uniform next month. Editor.

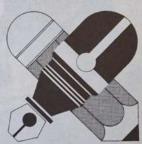
Transfer Thrift

I have just received a Brownie Transfer Form accompanied by the Brownie's sheet from the register from a Guider in Clevedon, Avon. This seems to be a thrifty idea, and I wonder if other Guiders might like to do'the same.

Daphne Ruddle Brownie Guide Leader 2nd Harrogate (St Mark's) North Yorks West possible. We take them on outings and at any time a child is liable to have an attack in public. Afterwards, we carry on as usual, or if the child feels like sleeping we let him or her do so. Everyone reacts differently, and it doesn't take long to learn how each individual recovers.

Since the last holiday, a group of us formed a committee. Our two aims are to educate the public, and to raise money for the children's holidays. As Mrs Lower said, I hope Guiders will accept epileptic girls in their Units and treat them as ordinary children. They are quite capable of joining in the activities.

Anit Hooper Former Yately West Ranger Hants



I ... can assure you that every parcel received is of great value to us. this is the only way I can express my thanks as so many

this is the only way I can express my thanks, as so many of you have not sent your address to me. I can assure you that every parcel received is of very great value to us.

Barbara Hunt Hertfordshire Cheshire Home Hitchin

Private and Confidential?

How very unkind of Mrs Pat Yarnall ('Brownies Howl', December GUIDER) to suggest that Brownies' very personal entries in their pocket books be read out for the entertainment of a Pack meeting!

I always understood the pocket book was intended to be by way of a diary and therefore the private property of the Brownie concerned.

Not all Brownies have the same standard of literacy and to be held up to ridicule in this way could do untold harm to a child's self-confidence.

I am glad Mrs Yarnall is not my District Commissioner.

L Swift (Mrs) Brownie Guider Redhill Surrey

Uniform Blues

I was dismayed to see the uniform change in GUIDER as a completed event. Although I am pleased to see the return of a useful tie, I wonder where the Guides are going to keep a note-book and pencil, and all the other bits they need.



I wonder where the Guides are going to keep a note-book and pencil, and all the other bits they need.

Our motto is still 'Be Prepared' and I find my Guides like impromptu challenges and 'accidents', but they will have nothing on them to respond to such a challenge.

Why can't we, the Guiders, with the girls, be given the chance to comment on the change before it actually happens? This also happened when the Local History badge

Praise . . .

May I thank Mrs F M Lower her very helpful and commonsense article Epilepsy? I think epilepsy is ailment which many Guiders dread being faced with, particularly at Camp, and I feel far easier about it, having read Mrs Lower's philosophical words. I have a girl in my Unit - a very regular camper suffers from petit mal, and the main problem is that occasionally she completely fails to do something I have asked of her, simply because I had failed to notice that she was off on a 'daydream' at the time of my request. She is, however, a sweet natured and friendly girl, although rather quiet, and she is a definite asset to the Unit.

I can't claim to read GUIDER from cover to cover, but nearly every copy has at least one thing which I cut out and keep for further reference!

Name and Address supplied

. . . Indeed

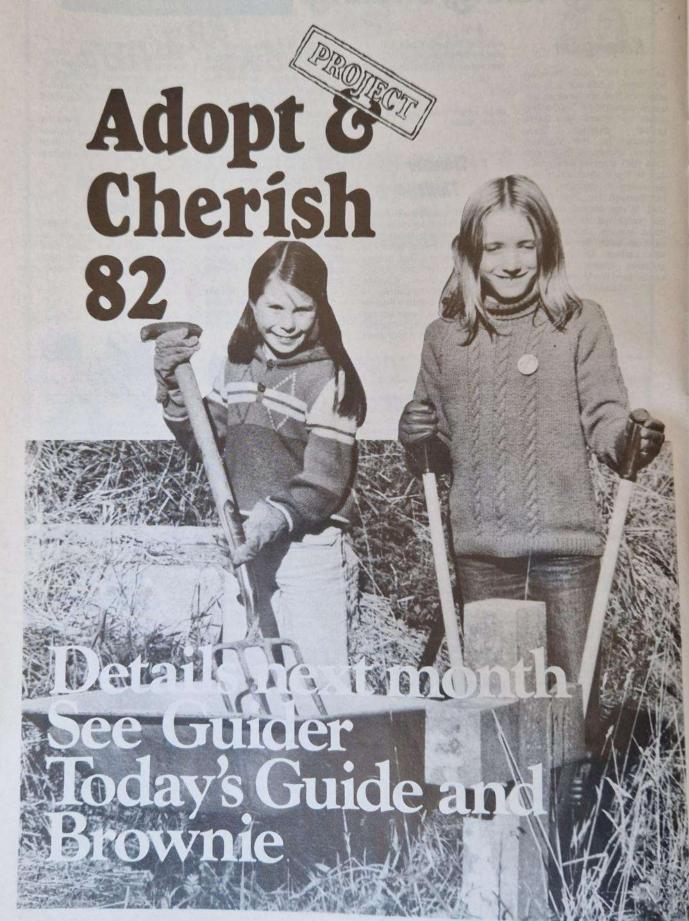
I was very interested in Mrs Lower's article on Epilepsy. For two years' running I have worked on a children's epileptic holiday. The children are usually severe cases or they suffer from other handicaps as well, but they are treated as normally as

Media Moan

It made me a little sad to read the letter in December GUIDER concerning the camp attended by Peter and Prince from Blue Peter. I was unable to watch the programme in its entirety as I had to get to my own Brownie meeting, but what I did see I thought presented a picture of a smart Company of Guides enjoying themselves immensely, and I always understood that this was what camp was all about.

As for the comment regarding the content of the programme, this surely is completely out of the hands of the Company. I somehow do not think the BBC Producer would take kindly to being told by a Guider what to put in his programme.

On reading the letter I rather felt that some members of the Movement were following the trend of the media by picking on things which it may have been possible to improve rather than praising what was obviously a happy, well run

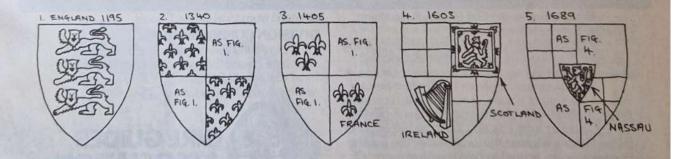


Heraldry (12) Royal Heraldry

Richard I or Richard Lionheart, sometime after 1195, had a great seal struck, on which he was shown on horseback bearing a shield on which were three lions passant guardant. This was the first true royal heraldic coat of arms and has been used by British sovereigns ever since. (Fig 1). Its blazon is: gules, three lions passant guardant in pale, or: That is, a red shield, with three golden lions walking across the shield from right to left one above the other. The foreleg furthest from the viewer is raised and the head is looking outwards. In 1340, Edward III quartered the arms of England with those of

number of fleur de lis to three — as Charles V of France had previously done (Fig 3). This remained the Royal Coat of Arms through the Tudor period until Elizabeth I died.

When James I came to the throne in 1603 he altered the royal arms to show that he was also King of Scots (Fig 4). He also included the harp to symbolise Ireland, azure, a harp or stringed of seven argent. This was because in 1542 Henry VIII had been styled 'King of Ireland', but bore no arms to represent his altered kingship. James I put this right and established his claim to be King of England, Scotland and Ireland.



France (Fig 2). That is he divided the shield into four, placing the arms of France in the first and fourth quarters — (the shield is 'read' from left to right like a book), and the arms of England in second and third. This was because Edward claimed the throne of France through his mother Isabella, only daughter and eventually the only heir of Philip IV of France. Edward claimed that although a woman could not succeed to the throne of France, it could pass, through her, to her son. The French did not agree and the Hundred Years War began. In 1405 Henry IV changed the Royal Arms by reducing the

James marshalled his coat of arms thus: first and fourth quarter, the Tudor coat of arms — that is France and England quartered as above, (2) — the arms of Scotland — or, a lion rampant within a double tressure flory counter flory gules — a red lion standing on its back leg nearest the viewer — its other three legs raised, on a golden background. Surrounding it is a border of two narrow parallel lines interlaced with fleur de lis pointing alternately inwards and outwards, (3) — Ireland. This remained the Stuart coat of arms until William and

continued page 31

You'd be surprised how much you can get out of us.



Did you realise the Girl Guides Association Trading Service belongs to you?

It exists simply to provide you with everything you need for all your Guiding activities, including uniforms, camping equipment, accessories, books etc.

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When you buy from the Movement, we all benefit.

Written by a group of Guiders from Wales

Help! Help! Help!

Get in touch with your DC' may seem to be the ideal solution to many problems, but a flash of blue on the hat doesn't always mean that a mini computer is stored within?

The District Commissioner may be newly appointed, or new to Guiding and in any case cannot be expected to have the answer to every query or question at her linger-tips. What then is the solution? Perhaps a plan of campaign might be useful.

Don't profess or pretend to know all the answers! You are not expected to. Instead, arm yourself with the knowledge of where the answers may be found.
 Keep your Reference Books — POR — Commissioners.

bil Keep your Reference Books — POR — Commissioners Handbook — Insurance Leaflets, etc. Up-to-date and Getet able.

Nevel be afraid to seek advice from others more experienced or expert than yourself. Are you in touch with your CA and PHA? Can the County Training Team be of help? If all else falls call an extra District meeting and sort out the problem together.

Seize every opportunity you can of attending Commissioners Conferences, trainings and get-togethers. As much, if not more, help will be gained from chatting to other Commissioners about their problems as from the training itself.

Visit Units whonever you can. This will help you to see and understand 'Guiding in Action'. You will also meet the Rangers. Guides and Brownies and will be constantly reminded what we are in business for?

Problems, when they do arise, quite often fall into these categories:



Wustrations: Jean de Lemos



People Relationships between Guiders, parents, school caretakers, the Church and the general public to mention but a few. The Commissioner's Handbook can give you guidance but a great deal of fact and understanding is needed too.

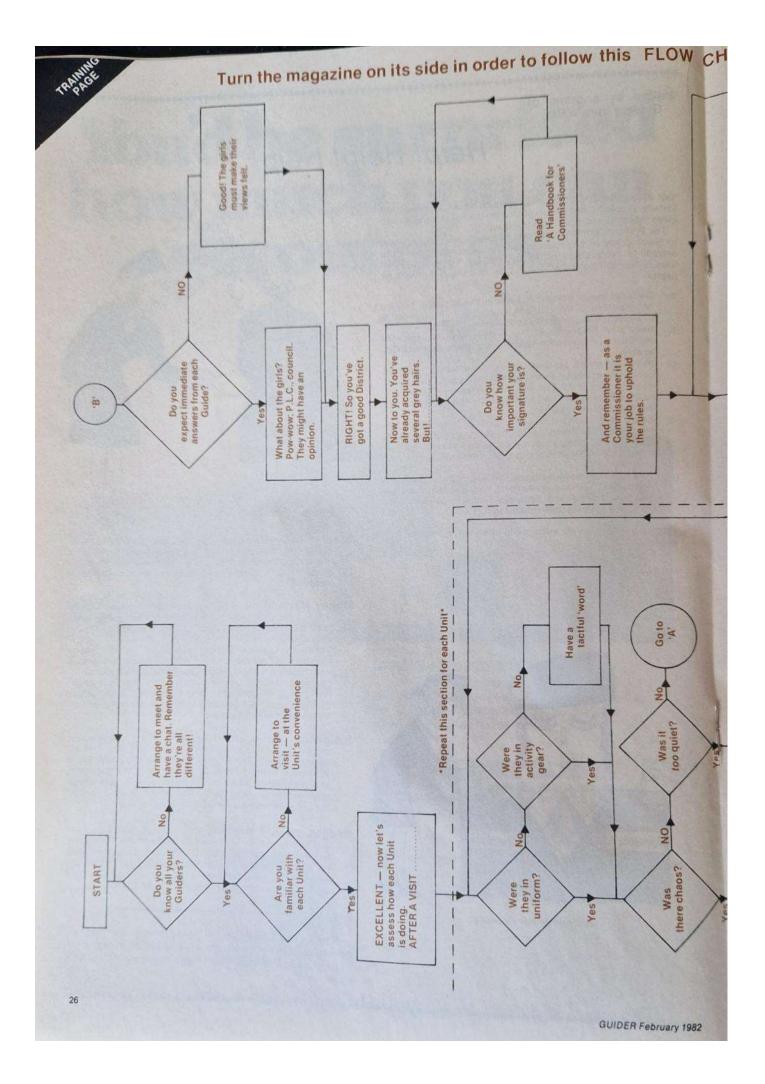
Money Matters Fund raising, membership fees, weekly 'subs', raffies ato. Most of these queries can be answered from the booklet "Fund Raising". Have all your Units a copy of this?

Variations between Countries/Regional on the yearly Membership Fees may be seen Are you absolutely sure of what happens to the money in your area? Do all your Units charge a realistic weekly subscription that will cover rising cost of equipment and expenses? What about District Funds? Are you able to provide the 'little extras' for that special event or need?

Insurance Are we insured infout of uniform? What about discos, outlings, carnivals, equipment etc, etc. The Insurance leaflet. What Every Guider should know about Insurance, which is a most for all your Units, is a good help, and probably in your County there is an "expert" (legal adviser) who can help. Failing this you can always contact the Legal Department CHQ for advice.

Badges Testing, standards, local rulings, where to wear and how to obtain. These will be some of the things that Guiders (and possibly parents) will want to know about. Handbooks and the Leaflet 'Badge Tests' will be of use here but regular contact with your District Badge Testers will be of far greater and longer lasting value.

Finally remember that a sympathetic ear, an encouraging word, and, above all, a sense of humour will help to smooth out problems and make your District a happy one.



in your und rad an apportunity to read or listen to the Chief

shake shippers with your Guides or Rangers? Has everyone

ANCESTORS know how scowking/Guiding

Do your present members

began? here you lucky enough to own/borrow a copy "How Guides can help to build up the Empire" Com you

Encourage "Old tashioned holoits. All members - always let

someone know it they cannot attend a meeting

Guides last message

KINDS OF ENERY L'HILLO

GUIDES - Can you

RANGERS - have you groomed a horse, bathed a dog, or milked a goal

chapter" The Elsdon Murder? and read the

Could your patrol practice following each others tracks in snow, mud or sand?

Patrol or Company or your Guiders

to a Leap Frog Contest.

BROWNIES - Agame for six Catch it auick

Todays present is lomphrows past "

BROWNIES - Do you remember to put out tood torthe birds in bad weather? You might And some bird trails around, especially in snow. can you discover which birds 竹竹竹台

Scouting for Boys porrow a copy of

at the same time. Challenge another

TO GUIDES - Enjoy the

out - of - doors in

winter and keep warm

holders throw the ball to who has no ball. Ball Brownie is it two empty handed. Three Brownies each have aball, one

ESEW Caught become those without to save

and which birds run?

it can only carcha Brownie

, RANGERS - Have you tried angling, abselling or skindiving? Weather too bad Can you find someone to teach the unit 40ga?

next camp or Pack helping plan their Are your units

YOUTWARD BOUND TRUST, the time to book up with the RANGERS - NOW is the Holiday.

Turned into an Easter Venture visit to a farm BROWNIES - Your adventure might be calling in to see cows being milked on way or an early morning breakfast hike -Check your route in daylight late night - Midnight is best GUIDES - A candle hike YouTH HOSTEL or the CANAL BARGES

card. "Are you able to Guide unteachallenge seck advice from local careers officer RANGERS - Practise job interviews -

5

events. Your County Archivist may be glad to see

recording everyday activities not only important

What about a Unit Photograph Album

old records of your unit

the Packs future

look at?

Remember that Todays

Brownes may be

Guiders!

Do you keep records

for future members to

wide awake challenge on lage BROWNIES - Try the Dungano dams 4. Number

keep your eyes open for those in need Good turns often need tracking down or seeking out surroundings, your community, your neighbourhood AWARENESS OF ALL - Be aware of your

28

Training Information

FOXLEASE Lyndhurst, Hants SO4 7DG Tel: (Lyndhurst) 042-128 2638

LORNE Craigavad, Co Down, Ulster. Tel: Holywood 0231 3180 GLENBROOK Bamford, Nr Sheffield, S30 2AL Tel: 0433-51567

March Buckinghamshire 5.7 London and South East England 12-14 (by allocation) 19-21 Kent Weald District Commissioners and Dis-26-28 trict Assistants (by allocation) April Making the Most of the District 2.4 (District Commissioners with up to seven of their Guiders) Duke of Edinburgh's Gold Award Easter Course (Girls and boys from any Operating Authority) Middlesex South West 16-18 Oxfordshire 23-25 General Training (Making the 30-3 most of the Forest) May

March
5-7 Armagh
12-14 Ulster Junior Council
19-21 Tyrone
April
2-4 'Music in the Company and Pack'
8-12 'Young Leaders Week'
Easter

March
19-21 Leadership in the Hills (Advanced Guiders only)

April
9-12 Adventure Course for Rangers

 Fees at Lorne Per Weekend
 £8.50

 Ulster Guiders
 £8.50

 (Guiders other than Ulster)
 £12.50

 Ulster Trefoil Guilds
 £8.50

 Other Trefoil Guilds
 £15.00

Fees at Glenbrook
Per person (for weekend course) £12.50.
All activities, equipment and VAT are included. Optional activities extra. Deposit of £2.00 cheque or postal order only.

WADDOW Clitheroe, Lancs BB7 3LD Tel: (Clitheroe) 0200 23186

NETHERURD Blyth Bridge, West Linton, Peeblesshire. Tel: 096 88 208

arch

BRONEIRION Llandinam, Mont, Powys SY17 5DE Tel: Caersws 204

March 5-7	General Training	M.
12-14	North Yorkshire West	
19-21	Lancashire East	
26-28	Making the Most of the District (District Commissioners with up to seven of their Guiders)	19 26
April		
2-4	General Training	
8-12	Duke of Edinburgh's Gold Award	
Easter	Course (Girls from any Operating Authority)	Ap 2
16-18	General Training Ranger Guiders	
23-25	Manchester	8
30-3	General Training (including out-	Ea
May	door activities)	16
		23

Brownie and Guide Guiders (including booking from Dunbartonshire S.E. Division) 2.14 Brownie and Guide Guiders 9-21 Districts Brownie and Guide Guiders -3-28 practical training with emphasis on making and using simple unit equipment pril Brownie and Guide Guiders 2.4 (including booking from Western Isles) 1-12 Residential Course - Duke of Edinburgh's Award Scheme -18 Guiders of all sections - Inside Out or Outside In Brownie and Guide Guiders (including booking from Rentrewshire)

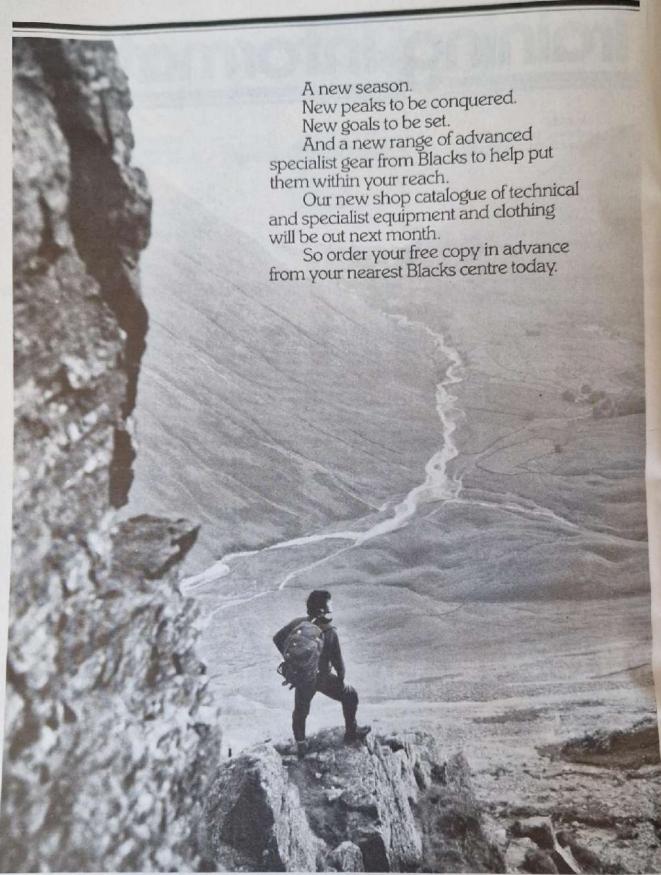
March Making the Most of the District 12-14 (District Commissioners with up to seven of their Guiders) 19-21 Welsh Trainers Conference 26-28 General Training (places reserved for Wolverhampton North Borders Division) April General Training 2.4 - Brownie, Guide and Ranger Guiders 7-12 Patrol Leaders Easter 14-18 Four Fun Days for Guides' 23-25 Ranger Guider and Commissioner Training (places reserved for Leicestershire) 30-3 Patrol Leaders May

Fees at Foxlease and Wadd	ow
Per person per day	
Single Room	00.83
Double Room	£7.50
Shared Room	£7.00

Note: Weekends marked * are subject to VAT.

Fees at Netherurd	
Shared room per day	€5.00
Double room per day	£5.00
Single room per day	£5.00
Deposit	£2.00
Training for non-residents	£0.50

Fees at Broneirion	
Shared room per day	25.00
Double room per day	€5.25
Single room per day	£5.50
Deposit	£2.00

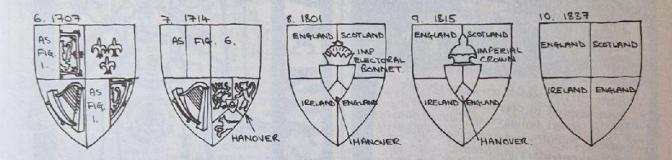


Birmingham 34 Edgt-aston Shopping Centre. Bristol 41a Colston Street. Cardiff 17/19 Castle St. Dundee Unit 161 Overgate. Edinburgh 13/14 Elm Row. Exeter 181/182 Sidwell Street. Glasgow 152 St. Vincent Street. Hanley 38—40 Marsh Street. Huff 21 King Edward Street. Leeds 21/22 Grand Arcade. Leicester 121 Granby Street. Liverpool 54 Hanover Street. London 10/11 Casford Bdwy, SE6. 6a Leather Lane, EC1, 53/54 Rathbone Place, W1. Manchester 200 Deansgate. Newcastle 48/50 Granger Street. Norwich 2—4 Queens Road, St Stephens Gate. Nottingham Shakespeare Street. Plymouth 109 New George Street. Reading 62 St Mary's Butts. Sheffield 1 Earl Street. Sutton 250 High Street.

Heraldry (12) continued from page 23

Mary came to the throne in 1689 (Fig 5). As Prince of Nassau, William III, bore azure, semée of billets, over all a lion rampant or: That is a blue shield scattered all over with vertical gold rectangles and over all a gold lion rampant. (These are still the royal arms of Holland as William introduced them when he became Stadholder of the United Netherlands.) William superimposed this coat of arms on a small shield or inescutheon in the centre of the Stuart arms. In 1707 England and Scotland were united by 'The Act for the Union with Scotland'. Great Britain had come into being. To mark this a arms. This new coat was divided into three. In the first third gules, two lions passant guardant or for Brunswick. In the second third, or semée (scattered) of hearts gules and overall a lion rampant azure (blue) - for Luneburg. In the lower third gules a horse galloping, white for Hanover. On an inescutcheon gules, the Crown of Charlemagne (George was the Arch-Treasurer of the Holy Roman Empire).

The Royal Arms were changed yet again because of the Act for Union with Ireland in 1801 (Fig 8). The royal arms of France were finally removed, and the arms of England were



new royal coat of arms was produced (Fig 6). The arms of England and Scotland were placed side by side or impaled, in the first and fourth quarters. The second quarter, France, the third quarter, Ireland. These arms of Queen Anne are quite distinctive and recognisable still, for no other Sovereign has borne them marshalled like this. At her death in 1714, the throne passed to the Hanoverians - George I was the great grandson of James I, and was not only Elector of Hanover but also Duke of Brunswick and Luneburg and the change he made to the royal arms reflects his German dominions (Fig 7).

The first three quarters remained as they had been for Queen Anne, but in the fourth quarter he placed his German

placed in the first and fourth quarters, those of Scotland in the second and the harp of Ireland in the third. The German arms were placed on an inescutcheon in the centre and ensigned with the Electoral Bonnet. After Napoleon's defeat at Waterloo the frontiers of Europe were settled and Hanover became a kingdom, so in 1816 the Bonnet was replaced by an arched crown (Fig 9)

This remained the coat of arms until Victoria came to the throne in 1837. As no woman could rule in Hanover, the kingdom passed to her uncle. The German arms were removed and the result was the royal coat of arms as we know it today (Fig.

continued from page 15

latter it is possible to re-inforce the bottom of the hull where hard use is anticipated by cladding it with a layer of glass-fibre cloth or mat and resin.

Plans are available for single seat and double seat (which may be used as a large single) adult kayaks, there is also an 8 ft long junior single seat kayak, the DK 8, which has a carrying capacity of approximately 100 lb. The DK 8 requires only one sheet of 3 mm thick plywood for its construction.

Cost of the kayak plans is £3.00 in the UK (£3.50 overseas) from the author - see later

interested in small dinghies rather than kayaks the DK designs also include the popular IMP sailing dinghy. This is a hard chine pram dinghy constructed by the stitch & glue' method from only two sheets of 5 or 6 mm thick marine grade plywood and is within the capacity of anyone who can measure and handle a saw and hammer! The IMP is 2,340 mm long (7 ft 9 in) × 1,225 mm beam (4 ft 1in) with a standing lug sail of 2.7 sq metres (30 sq ft).

Plans for the IMP cost £5.50 in the UK (£6.00 overseas). Orders for kayak and IMP plans should be sent to: Dennis Davis, Tomain-nan-Eun, Isle of Coll, Argyll, Scotland.

Please state clearly which plans are required - single seat kayak, double seat kayak, DK 8 junior, single seat kayak, or IMP dinghy. Cheques and P.O.'s should be made payable to Dennis Davis

Readers wanting further information on the DK kayaks should look at The Book of Canoe ing by Dennis Davis, published by Arthur Barker, which includes photographs of a DK kayak under construction and in use. For general canoeing interest Teach Yourself Canoeing in the TY paperback series provides an inexpensive introduction. The author will also be pleased to answer queries regarding the DK kayaks or the IMP if a SAE is included for the reply



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■ GU2



HQ notices

Thinking Day Fund

1981 £39,412 1982 £?????

Contributions by cheque or postal order payable to The Girl Guides Association — not cash — should be sent to:

The Chief Accountant, The Girl Guides

Association, 17-19 Buckingham Palace Road.

London, SW1W 0PT

Please mark the envelope Thinking Day' and include the name and address of the sender and the Unit, District etc.

A stamped addressed envelope (size at least 6 in × 4½ in) MUST be enclosed if a receipt is required.

Blackland Farm and Glenbrook 1982

We are looking for Guiders who would like to spend a working holiday at Glenbrook (our Training Centre in Derbyshire) or at Blackland Farm (our CHQ Camping Centre in Sussex) for one or more weeks during the peak camping periods over Spring Bamk Holiday and from late July to the last weekend of August.

Accommodation is provided in a caravan which is ideal for friends working together and all your expenses

are paid.

The basic job is to suggest or organise various activities (including crafts) which appeal to Guides and are suitable for the sites, but each Centre has its own variations.

Why not write for details now, letting us know which Centre you are interested in and the dates you could offer

The Training Secretary, Girl Guides Association, 17-19 Buckingham Palace Road, London, SW1W 0PT.

County Weekends in 1983

Counties wishing to book for a County weekend at Foxlease and Waddow should apply in writing to the Training Secretary at Headquarters not later than the 1st March, 1982. The programme for the whole of 1983 is drawn up after this date and once this is completed no further applications can be considered.

Owing to the increase in the number of requests received each year, a priority will be given in 1983 to applicants from Counties which have not had a booking in 1982

District Commissioners and District Assistants 26th-28th March, 1982 Foxlease

This weekend will explore another aspect of the many 'partnerships' in Guiding—the work of the District Commissioner and the support she needs from her team of helpers 'to enable the affairs of the District to prosper' (Commissioner's Handbook).

This weekend will give everyone an opportunity to share experiences, to compare notes with other Commissioners and District Assistants and to see their respective jobs in the perspective of the District as a whole. Whilst there would be great benefit from a Commissioner and her Assistant coming together, any District Commissioner and any District Assistants will be very welcome.

Campsites and Holiday Houses

Important: Will all users of this publication please not that applications should not be made for any site not appearing in the 1982 list (even if it was included in 1981). Local goodwill could be adversely affected if this unwritten rule is disregarded, so please don't use an out-ofdate edition - the 1982 edition is now available. It is also on sale to Advisers, Commissioners and Duke of Edinburgh's Award Co-ordinators who do not receive a copy through other channels. Please apply as last year to

your County/Region HO enclosing a cheque/postal order for 64p (including postage) made payable to the Girl Guides Association.

Preparing for a Celebration Foxlease—7th-9th May, 1982

Linked to a real celebration—
the Foxlease Jubilee— this
is a weekend for Guiders
holding a Training Licence,
and prospectives, who would
like to use an arts skill in their
Training. They need not have
been a specialist trainer.
Music, Craft, Dance and
Drama are all included.

Family Week Foxlease—28th May5th June, 1982

For those who really find it difficult to arrange to get away to a residential training, this is a pleasant mixture of training, and time with your family. Husbands, and children aged two to eight years are welcome.

There will be training sessions in the morning, while husbands take care of the children, but the afternoon will be free for family activities; there will also be some optional activities and sessions for those who wish to join them. Write to the Guider-in-Charge, Foxlease.

Leadership in the Hills (Advanced) Glenbrook-19th-21st March, 1982

This weekend is for Guiders only, and is linked to the Walking Safely Training Scheme. Please note that this weekend is for those who have reached Stage III.

Ranger Guiders Waddow-16th-18th April, 1982

We hope that by having this Ranger Guider weekend during (hopefully!) better weather with lighter evenings, there will be more of you able to come to Waddow for a

general training on the many aspects of the job for which you need help — So Please Ask!

General Training (including outdoor activities)

Foxlease Waddow 3rd May, 1982

These weekends provide opportunities to enjoy and use the local facilities around Foxlease and Waddow, and help Guiders to finds ways in which activities can relate to the Programme.

(Places for Guiders with handicapped members in their Units) Waddow-14th-16th May, 1982

This weekend is a General Training for Guiders of all sections, with able-bodied Units and those whose Units contain some girls with a handicap. Miss Joan Barlee, the Adviser for handicapped members, will be present to give specialist help to any Guider who needs it.

Olave House and Baden Powell House, London

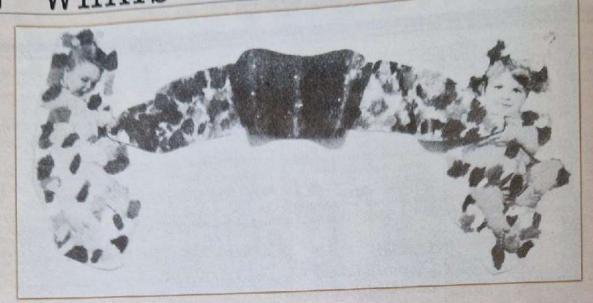
Permission forms are required for parties staying at these centres and must be completed in the usual way. Completed forms should be sent to: Miss B Sadler, 41 Wilmington Avenue, London W4. Telephone (01) 995-3968.

Girl Guide Postage Stamp

The Greater London Croydon Girl Guides are celebrating the first Girl Guide postage stamp, to be issued in Great Britain on March 24th, with a souvenir cover and first day of issue cancellation in Croydon. The envelope will have our County Badge printed on it and inside will be a card giving a brief history of Guid-

continued on page 37

ON · WHATS ON · WHATS ON · WHATS



Midnight Babies, 1980

In Brief

... Maori Cloak On Display At The Royal Scottish Museum — The splendid Maori cloak made of Kiwi feathers, which is the property of HM The Queen, is now on display in the Royal Scottish Museum. The cloak is on display in the Costume Gallery on the first floor of the Museum. Tel: (031) 225 7534.

... The English Concert — with Trevor Pinnock, Lecture Theatre 1, University of East Anglia, Norwich, Norfolk. 8 February.

... Life In Cities — This exhibition explores aspects of city life: the attraction of people to cities and their movement within them, as well as other facets of urban development. Admission free, Until 26 March.

... Black Film Festival — Twelve evenings of feature and documentary films by black Independent film makers. Tickets — £1.50 (£1.00 for students, OAPs + claimants). 1-3 February. Phone: 01-602 3252, both at Commonwealth Institute.

... Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet — Grand Theatre, Leeds — week commencing 1 February, Monday, Tuesday (matinee and evening), Wednesday, Thursday, Swan Lake. Friday, Saturday (matinee and evening) Solitaire, Card Game, Paquita. Phone 01-240 1200 for information.

... Photographer As Printmaker, exhibition at The Photographers' Gallery, Great Newport Street, WC2. 10 March-11 April.

. . . Bridget Riley prints at Polytechnic of Central London, Concourse Gallery, 35 Marylebone Road, NW1. 7 June-25 June.

... Harold Gilman — A retrospective of 106 works at Royal Academy — Diploma Galleries, Burlington House, Piccadilly, W1. 25 February-

... Ten 20th Century Houses at William Morris Gallery, Lloyd Park, Forest Road, E17. 1 May-22 May.

Ger Van Elk

Arnolfini, Bristol 3 April - 15 May 1982 The Arts Council exhibition of recent painting, sculpture and a selection of earlier work is the first major British public showing of Ger van Elk. Born in Amsterdam in 1941, van Elk has filled the Dutch Pavilion at the 1980 Venice Biennale, been given a one-man ex-hibition at New York's Museum of Modern Art (as well as at a score of other venues) and featured in such important surveys as Documenta (Nos 5 and 6) and Europe in the Seventies (Chicago and US tour). Van Elk's work will be a revelation to the public in this country, though it has long been admired by British artists of the younger generation. About being an artist, Ger van Elk said: 'It used to be a trade like that of artisans. Nowadays an artist is most often a person who does tricks and entertains a small audience in a special way.' Van Elk has been entertaining - and dazzling - audiences for years, using a battery of visual tricks: painting, sculpture, photography, film, video.

All of the pieces in this exhibition were made in the last decade, and all use photographs as their starting point. But van Elk's witty, iconoclastic and surreal additions in other media (although no longer using film and video) always break the accepted conventions of photographs, and transform them utterly. There is a small, but illuminating selection of older works (mostly drawn from the major retrospective recently seen in Paris, Basle and Rotterdam). Ger van Elk has made four works especially for the exhibition (one is used on the exhibition poster). They convincingly demonstrate that his view of the world is as imaginative and original as ever. The exhibition is at the Serpentine Gallery, London until March 7 (Tel: 01-402 6075) and at Arnolfini, Bristol from April 3 to May 15.

ON · WHATS ON

Completed Wellcome Museum

The Wellcome Museum of the History of Medicine is a department of the Science Museum. It is largely based on the collections made by Sir Henry Wellcome FRS (1853-1938) which were transferred by the Wellcome Trustees on long-term loan to the Science Museum in 1977. Sir Henry was a pioneer manufacturer of tabletted medicines, owner of the firm of Burroughs Wellcome Ltd. With his profits he set up research laboratories and promoted exploration, and in addition he became one of the great collectors of the twentieth century. His intention was to create a museum of man, dealing with mankind's social history, especially in medical terms. He collected widely, dealing with medicine in all ages and throughout many cultures, and the collection contains some 150,000 objects.

The Wellcome Trust has made available to the Science Museum £650,000 towards cataloguing and conservation expenses. The Science Museum is devoting two galleries to the display of items from the Wellcome Collection.

The first of these galleries, GLIMPSES OF MEDICAL HISTORY, opened to the public in December 1980. This gallery contains a series of scenes, recreated in several ways, to help the visitor to understand how it might have felt to have been a patient or doctor at other times and in other places, and to appreciate the extraordinary range of activity developed by mankind in trying to understand and treat disease.

The major new gallery, THE SCIENCE AND ART OF MEDI-CINE, with its 537 display units, provides a detailed story of developments in all branches of medicine in a variety of cultures, with specific reference to the scientific basis of medicine. This new gallery is intended for a wide range of visitors, from senior school children to members of the medical profession.

Together the two galleries represent the largest and most comprehensive display devoted to the history of medicine anywhere in the world.

Museum hours: Monday-Saturday 10.00-6 pm; Sunday 2.30-6 pm.



On the 7th, 18th and 19th of this month, the new Opera Company presents the British premiere of Edward Cowie's Commedia at Sadler's Wells Theatre. For further information, please ring 01-837 1672/1673/3856.

Exhibition at the Tate Gallery

A major re-assessment of Sir Edwin Landseer and his work, organised by the Tate Gallery in collaboration with the Philadelphia Museum of Art, opened in Philadelphia on 25th October, 1981. Installed in a specially designed sequence of galleries, the exhibition consists of more than 150 paintings, drawings and engravings, from public and private collections, including that of Her Majesty The Queen. After closing in Philadelphia on 3rd January the exhibition comes to the Tate, where it will open on 10th February 1982 until 12th April.

The range of Landseer's art is wide, from domestic animal scenes to visionary epics, and if it is sometimes mawkish and sentimental, it can become savage and profound. Invariably characterised as a Victorian painter, Landseer's first work was exhibited in 1815, twenty-two years before Queen Victoria ascended the throne.

Landseer's success was phenomenal. He was a Royal Academician by the age

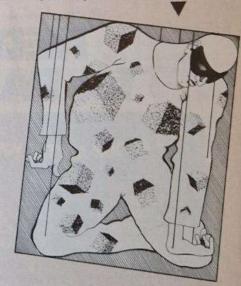
of twenty-eight, he was the favourite of society, numbering several dukes among his patrons. His reputation as the greatest animal painter of the age was un-assailable and prints from his works were sold in thousands. Then suddenly in 1840 at the age of thirty-seven he suffered a severe nervous breakdown, for reasons which are not entirely clear. His later years were to be haunted by depressions, psychosomatic disorders and alcoholism. Surprisingly he continued to paint through all but the most severe attacks, his art seemingly deepened and enriched by his mental suffering. In the great deer pictures of the 1840s and '50s, Landseer emerges as an imaginative painter of a high order.

The Tate exhibition is presented with support from S Pearson & Son. The works have been selected by Richard Ormond, National Portrait Gallery, London, and Joseph Rishel, Philadelphia Museum of Art, USA, with the assistance of Robin Hamlyn, Tate Gallery. A special series of evening lectures will be given by distinguished scholars. Admission £1 (students and pensioners 50p). Please telephone 01-821 131 for further

information.

Erratum.

December GUIDER, London Transport Museum — admission price is £1.60 and not £1.80 as printed. There is a reduced price for parties of 20 or more.



'Guys And Dolls' In Olivier

The National Theatre is to present in the Olivier the first musical it has staged, Guys and Dolls. The production will be directed by Richard Eyre — his first since becoming an NT associate director in October. It is to open on 9th March, preceded by eleven reduced price previous

For further details please 'phone the National Theatre on 01-928 2033.



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HQ notices

mued from page 33

ing in Croydon. If anyone would like one of these special souvenir covers, please send your name and address (in block capitals), with a cheque or postal order for 80 pence made payable to the Greater London Croydon Girl Guides Association to: Miss M C Davison, 92 Coulsdon Road, Coulsdon, Surrey CR3 2LB. All requests must be received by March 1st

Olive Lois Hillbrook Memorial Fund

All donations should be sent to Miss B Dashper, 65 Close. Cheam. Peaches Surrey SM27BL

Short Term Investment Service

Monthly interest rate after deduction of management commission.

12.97% Sept. 15.10% Oct. 14 50% Nov. Additional 0.5% p.a. for deposits of £2,500 and above.

Scout & Guide Trust Fund

On 30th November 1981 the value of a share in the above Fund was:

68.39p for selling purposes 71.80p for buying purposes income yield

The income yield is based on the previous two dividends paid and the price on the date stated

New from Publishing Department CHQ

A Thinking Day Greetings card (plus envelope) is now available for 15 pence including VAT. The inside is left blank for your own personal message

A very useful skeleton wall chart, with details of circulation and bone structure clearly indicated. The chart can be hung, or affixed to your Unit's notice board. Price 20 pence. Both card and chart are available from Trading Service and Guide Shops Postage and packing 50 pence.

Kathy Leaves

Supporters of the Home Farm Trust, and the GGFF Christmas project Operation Farmyard' may be interested to know that BBC TV has made a film in the Everyman series shot at Lympne Place, Kent. The story concerns Kathy, a mentally handicapped girl moving from the security of family life to a hopeful but unknown future with HFT. It is expected that it will be shown sometime in February or March. Further details will appear in the Radio Times and the national press nearer the

continued from page 11 wave, and the occasional shark's fin!

£2.45

The girls were being brave and were even laughing until a large wave hit Nicola full in the face! Her tears only stopped when I received exactly the same treatment! You can imagine how we looked and how we felt as we staggered onto the beach at Goldie College. Visitors as young as my two are unusual and so they soon became the centre of attraction.

During the weekend we went on a bush-walk, swam in the tranquil Wana Wana Lagoon, watched the students parade before the wife of the Governor-General and Girl Guide President, saw custom dancing, listened to the Guides sing local songs as well as Guiding ones, watched a performance of Ipi Tombi, bought handicrafts at the bazaar and went to a birthday party. I was amazed to realise that I had not heard a car all weekend! Nor had I seen a fly (so common in the town) nor, most surprisingly, a mosquito. I think the sight which impressed me most was the lovely island girls wandering down to the sea at 6 am wrapped in a piece of bright cotton cloth. Laughing and splashing, they cleaned their teeth, combed their hair and washed under the palm trees.

Pervading the whole weekend was the thought of climbing back on board the canoe! My worries were increased at midnight on Sunday by the tropical storm which lashed the island and, we discovered later, loosed the canoe from its moorings. Sylvia tried to reassure me and by 7.00 am, miraculously, it was calm and we set off, arriving with only minutes to spare at the airstrip. We were soaking wet but very pleased with ourselves!

'What a lot we have to tell Daddy about,' said Nicola. Anna simply kept repeating 'Boat go down, dolly got wet." What an understatement! What a weekend!



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Guides or Rangers can be introduced to hostelling for up to three nights without joining the YHA, if their leader is a member. Also, up to March 31st, 1982, groups taking meals and booking and paying in advance receive 10 per cent discount. At "no meals provided" hostels, there is a 10 per cent discount on overnights.

If your Guides are interested in hostelling independently, we are happy to supply free information. We have several films available for hire at modest charges. Please fill in the coupon below.

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16 mm colour films a	about hostelling
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GUIDE COMPANY OR ORGANISATION

Double Acrostic No 49

by Brenda Hughes

- A. Country of alps and lakes. (11)
- B. Larry the Lamb and Denis the Dachshund lived there. (7)
- C. Given by Mrs Storrow. (3, 6)
- D. Rabble. (8)
- E. Standard of sailing ability. (13)
- F. Openly done, not behind closed doors. (5)
- G. Take four to Evita for preference.
 (9)
- H. Smoked, chewed or sniffed, it is still a weed. (7)
- I. A useful, rhyming chap. (5, 4)
- J. A tall ship a tea clipper? (4, 8)
- K. It is assumed to be novel or counterfeit. (10)
- L. It used to be our Ark. (5, 5)
- M. Arthur's father, by trickery. (5, 9)
- N. Jewish authority. (9)
- O. The law gives prosperity. (6)
- P. Could be a gap on the shelves, but more likely to be beyond the stars. (5, 5)
- Q. His real point is similarity in character. (12)
- R. 'Friends, Romans, Countrymen ____ vour ears!' Shakespeare. (4, 2)
- S. Arrangement of your teeth. (9)
- T. A plant for baby birds. (9)
- U. The best and broadest choice. (11)
- V. Does it incubate hazels? (8)
- W. there, on the spot. (4, 3)
- X. You need rage for an apostate. (8)
- Y. Gluttonous. (8)
- Z. Astoundingly huge. (10)

Double Acrostic Rules

Solve the clues and write the answer in the numbered grid on the right. Transfer the clues to the corresponding numbered squares in the grid below. When this is complete, you will have a quotation from a book (or poem etc.), the title and author of which will be found in the initial letters of the answers to the clues.

A small prize will be awarded for the first correct entry opened on the 20th of each month.

Please send entries 10:
'Acrostic'. The Editor, GUIDER,
The Girl Guides Association,
17-19 Buckingham Palace Road,
London SW1W OPT. It would
also be appreciated it readers
could attach to their entries a
brief note about their preferred
reading material. A photostat of
the Double Acrostic page will be
perfectly acceptable from those
readers not wishing to damage
their copies of GUIDER.

^	4	126	.56	39	144	54	93	44	17	44	24			
AB	234	11	115	1	63	143	110				4			
	4.5	44	195	14	77	120	100	92	59	100				
C	31	211	rela	146	229	155	96	12		-				
D	62	193	65	177	6	F3	133	34	121	23	50	173	129	Ĭ
E	230	Al	94	PRO	142				-					I
F							194	NT	1/2					
G	64	72	78	145	135	274		APT.	112					
Н	201	145	796	202	172	84	13							
I	212	97	86	29	261	170	20	m	10%			-		
J	90	74	11%	137	77	124	166	24	128	287	21	9		
K	192	55	154	46	8	49	811	134	109	48			B	
L	95	176	764	71	27	14.8	197	227	220	157				
M	199	119	192	207	190	152	5	53	210	107	174	2/4	40	I
N	104	32	119	18	204	105	150	158	181			-	33	
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0	125	231	174	4	45	141	140	52	37	3				
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T	171	235	139	73	47	22)	101	149	219					
U	51	224	80	217	129	162	38	59	24	187	33	FOL		
V	186	PGA.	122	74	2/2	36	99	2						
W	191	206	161	140	79	25	113							
×	68	791	2/8	22	10	157	204	42						
Y	215	116	19	78	223	OF	175	22.6	-					
4	150	16	106	154	70	165	30	46	144	123	1			

SOLUTION TO DOUBLE ACROSTIC No. 48 — Guider, January 1982

Music awake her; strike! 'Tis time; descend; be stone no more; approach; strike all that look upon with marvel. I'll fill your grave up; stir; nay, come away: Bequeath for death your numbness, for from his dear life redeems you. You perceive she stirs.

The Winter's Tale - Shakespeare.

The winner of Double Acrostic No. 47 (December GUIDER) is Mrs J Tupper from Bournemouth.

BI	V 2	P3	A 4	M5	E 6	SŦ	K8	24	X IO	8 4	3 12	H 13	Z14	Q 15	C 16	AT	NE	YM	I 20
J 21	S 22	E 23	J24	W25	A 26	L 27	R 28	T 29	Z \$0	2 2	N 32	U33	E 84	V 35	A 36	PIT	V 38	A39	MAD
F41	X 42	P 43	A 44	C 45	Z 46	T 47	K48	K 49	E 60	USI	P 52	M53	H54	K55	A 56	557	CSS	U 59	Q 60
Z 61	E 62	B 63	G 64	E 65	C 66	P67	× 68	A 69	Z 70	L71	G 72	TH	丁 神	075	V76	114	Y78	C 79	U (0
K 41	C 82	E 83	U84	I 85	K81	E 87	x 88	V89	J90	M91	5 92	A 93	F94	L 95	D 96	197	698	W99	C 100
Q 101	T 102	I 103	Q104	2105	NIO6	M/07	Y108	KIO9	B 110	Im	GII2	Wiis	NIL	8115	YIIb	9117	7118	MIIQ	C 120
EIZI	V122	Z123	J124	P 125	A126	U127	J128	E 129	@130	KIN	\$ 132	E133	K134	G135	VIBL	丁137	N158	T 139	WILO
P 141	F142	B 143	5144	H 145	D 146	G 147	L148	T 149	2150	RISI	M 152	Q153	2 154	D155	K 156	× 157	NISS	L199	P 140
W 161	U 162	R 163	L164	2165	J 166	5 167	A 168	QILA	1170	TIH	H172	E173	0174	Y 175	M176	PM	1178	0179	FIRE
X 181	K 182	E183	R184	G 185	A 187	UIST	D 188	L 189	M/90	W191	MI92	043	0194	C MS	H 196	SMA	@ 198	M199	0 200
I 201	H 202	N 203	× 204	H205	W206	M207	N208	9,209	Max	D 211	V212	R213	0.214	Y215	M216	U217	×2/8	T214	L 22
T221	T222	Y.223	U224	@225	Y 226	L 227	6-218	D129	F230	P23	5 212	R 283	B23	T25	Q23	3237	-	39	

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8th, 15th, 22nd and 29th May 5th, 12th and 19th June

Last year's 'fun days' for Brownie Guides, Cub Scouts, Scouts, Guides and their families proved to be extremely popular - to avoid disappointment, make sure you book as soon as possible. Each action packed day will include:

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Leader in Charge

..... Tel. No

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Departure

Number in Party

Date of visit 1st choice

Date of visit 2nd choice

Total amount of cheque/P.O. enclosed (prices inclusive of VAT)

(Payable to Windsor Safari Park)

No refunds will be given

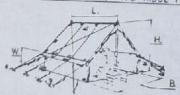
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..... next month in **TODAY'S GUIDE** next month in **THE BROWNIE**

TODAY'S GUIDE — Help your Patrols to use the Centre Pages

by Barbara Jones

With the school holidays approaching, now is a good time to encourage girls in Patrols to look at their individual record sheets and to plan for the next few weeks. Their records are likely to reveal areas of the eight points which have been rather neglected and which could do with some attention. The targets on the centre pages of TODAY'S GUIDE will help the Guides to get themselves a variety of challenges while they are planning activities. They should be encouraged to do activities in order to be able to fill in the gaps on their record sheets rather than just drifting along.

Planning and carrying out an expedition as a Patrol will produce many challenges for the individuals involved and the holidays provide an excellent opportunity for such projects. Local history or Guide books from the library may provide ideas of places to visit or things to do. Some Patrols may need help with their planning, but don't be tempted to do it all for

them. Make sure that their parents know exactly what is planned and are happy with all the arrangements. Will an adult need to go along to meet them during the day?

Opportunities for 'Giving Service' can be a problem for some Guides. They should realise that 'Service' is not just their regular chores at home, but that it involves extra effort and time. A Patrol Spring Good Turn may be the answer. Help the Guides to notice some of the things associated with this time of year — flowers and young leaves, Easter eggs, birds . . . can they use some of these things for a good turn? They may need some suggestions of suitable local homes or organisations who may appreciate a Patrol visit. Visiting the elderly or sick can be difficult for children unless they are well prepared. They need to really think it through beforehand so that no one feels awkward or embarrassed. Thought needs to be given to what they will do, who they will meet etc. Afterwards encourage them to think about what they did, what they learnt and what they enjoyed.

Spring in Mind

The March issue of TODAY'S GUIDE is packed with interesting and practical features. The cover picture on this month's magazine is especially for Welsh Guides, together with a message on the inside cover from the Welsh and Irish Chief Commissioners. Also there are special articles titled 'Things to make and do for St David's Day' and a cookery card recipe. We also have the same articles with an Irish theme for St Patrick's Day. For the Guides who have a good vocabulary there is a double acrostic by Janet Turner. The regular feature 'Growing up is fun' really has Spring in mind, with general hints on skin care and how to prepare oneself for the summer after the cold winter months with aids from Boots such as Moisture Creme bath. A popular article that appeals to all fashion conscious young ladies. The Patrol Leaders pages in the March issue deal with doing a good turn, and stained glass windows.

Competitions are always popular and this month you will find full details of the Tandemania Dawn Mission Challenge, together with an entry form. We also have a Public Relations competition in this issue. The first clause of the Naturalist Badge appears this month, and this is a good time of the year for Guides who are interested to start this Badge. 'Invent an observation game for your Patrol' is the title of the Do-it-yourself chart, and 'Come to the fair' is a new song by Sue Stevens. There is a story called 'Caves' written by a Guide for her Writer Badge, and all these articles, together with the usual features, all add up to a really bumper issue.

Springtime BROWNIE

Next month the BROWNIE takes us into Spring with a swing. A centre spread on 'Nature Spring Spotting' by Alan Major in the 10th March issue together with a chart on 'Brownies keep fit' being just two of the seasonal articles. Also in this issue we have the first clause of the Animal Lover Badge, and other Badges included are Artist and Musician. Throughout the month the Cookery cards include recipes from the Honey Bureau such as 'A honeyed hot drink' and 'Coffee Honey Crackles'. We have a recipe for Mothers' Day, and in the 17th March issue there is a special recipe for St Patrick's Day, together with a centre spread picture of St Patrick to colour. Also the 'All my own' page is on the St Patrick Day theme. Charts on 'Brownies help at home' deal with 'Polishing Brass' and 'Cleaning boots and shoes'. Under the heading of 'Brownies Make Things' we are shown how to make an 'Egg box window box', a floral brooch (a good idea for Mothers' Day) and 'How to make a box' (for a special present or to use to help save money towards Pack Holiday or that special Brownie trip planned in the summer). Don't forget to collect material well in advance when making things from the Handcraft strips. This month you will need colour paper, egg boxes, pipe cleaners and thin sheets of white card for the flower brooches and gift boxes. In the last issue of the month, we start thinking of Easter - a centre spread on 'Easter Handcrafts' and an Easter recipe card. Besides the features already mentioned we have a new story titled 'Sarah's special present' plus a 'Good turn chart' as a centre spread on the 24th March.

· BOOK REVIEWS · BOOK REVIEWS

First Steps In Cooking. Published by Ward Lock, £2.95.

This is the ideal book for young children wishing to learn to cook. The recipes are shown in step-by-step full colour pictures with easy to follow instructions. Apart all the children's from popular and favourite dishes the book includes sections on how to organise their own party food, cooking out-ofdoors and barbecueing. Also included are ideas for working with flour and kitchen sculpture. Hygiene and safety in the kitchen which are important are greatly emphasised throughout the book. This book is guaranteed to appeal to all young cooks and is also very reasonably priced.

Flags of the World by E M C Barraclough CBE RN and W G Crampton. Published Frederick Warne, £12.50.

An excellent reference book containing sections on all types of flags from all over the world, including national, roval, armed services and shipping. Most of the flags are illustrated with detailed colour prints. Each section deals not only with the use of the flag, but also its history and the political influences resulting in its present form. A supplement is included to update any sections that may have undergone recent changes. An expensive but comprehensive book suitable for students requiring possibly the best in this field.

PC

The Sailing Handbook, by John Davies. Published by Hamlyn. Price £3.50.

This introductory text gives a broad look at the different aspects of sailing from racing to navigation, including important details like knots and their uses, weather, boat maintenance and safety at sea. The book is well illustrated with over 200 colour photographs and diagrams on all aspects of the subjects covered and complex subjects are explained clearly and simply, making this a very good reference book.

'The Sailing Handbook' is designed to set the beginner off on the right track especially in a sport which can be dangerous if approached the wrong way -

and throughout the book the safety element is emphasised; excitement of a good sail comes across loud and clear!

Education: **Environmental** Sources of Information 1981. Department of Education and Science. Price £2.95.

This is an easy to use directory, listing organisations concerned with the environment in its widest sense, bringing together information about the services they offer throughout the United Kingdom yet leaving the individual scope to find out more for oneself.

Primarily compiled teachers and lecturers the District Commissioner would find it useful. Over 250 entries starting with Agricultural Colleges and Arboricultural Association to the YHA and Zoological Society London. A section on How to Use the Book and a Subject Index are also included allowing the child interested in Ferns to find that the British Pteridological Society could help her!

Many entries offer educational material, speakers or visits, therefore it is essential to use the current edition.

Setting the table - slide set by Royal Doulton, Edu-cational Productions Ltd. Price £3.15 + vat.

A new slide set has been prepared to show the basic principles of setting the table correctly. The set comprises a comprehensive booklet and twelve colour slides. The booklet introduces you to different types of table settings for a large range of occasions, together with helpful illustrations on table decorations. The slide set opens with a comparison between a well prepared table setting and a clumsy arrangement. They are shown in sequence and the text is used as a commentary. Included in the text are additional notes for teachers to compliment the commentary. The slide set could be useful to Guiders helping girls to attain Badges if it is felt the price is justified.

MSC

The Children's Bible. Published by Penguin Books Ltd. Price?

To condense the Bible into 256 pages, half of these taken up by pictures, is a daunting task, and the compiler of the Penguin Children's Bible has tackled it remarkably well.

She has chosen to make the book a continuous narrative, beginning with the story of the creation and ending with St Paul's arrival in Rome.

The style is straightforward, most of the language such as would be understood by a child, and where there is teaching rather than narrative only, as in the Sermon on the Mount and some of the parables, the interpretation has brilliant simplicity and clarity.

Inevitably some familiar stories have been omitted. particularly regrettable in the gospel narrative and the Acts of the Apostles, and some stories have been reduced to such abruptness that the reader passes from one to another with breathtaking speed. One longs for just a little more explanation - eg why the Princess chose Moses as the name for her baby, how Naaman's servants persuaded him to wash in the river, etc.

But the most noticeable omission is any clear explanation that the story. though reverently and beautifully told, is only part of what is contained in the Bible. The book is described as a Children's Bible 'complete in one volume' and 'a modern Bible'. Though we are told that it contains Stories from the Old and New Testaments'. only very brief oblique references give a child any idea that the Bible is a whole library of writings of many kinds, or suggest that he may want later on to discover for himself the fascinating books that have not been included in this volume

The book is splendidly produced, with large, clear print, colourful, lively illustrations on almost every page, and a very attractive cover. It would delight most children and, given an explanatory foreword, could prove a most valuable introduction to the Bible.

NW

Kingfisher by Handbook, Jeanette Harris. Published by Ward Lock. Price £3.95.

To take this with you on any excursion would be of great help, because there are sections on Mammals, Birds, Amphibians and Reptiles Snakes, Fishes, Insects and other Seashore creatures, Trees, Wild Flowers, Mushrooms and Toadstools.

In fact, this small book would help you to identify almost any aspect of wild life you are likely to come across. The illustrations are extremely clear and the descriptions brief but very informa-

There is a useful chapter at the beginning of each section introducing the subject and giving clues and hints on identification and what to look for and where and when and how to look.

As an introduction to identifying wild life, this is a really useful book and would make an ideal present.

You and Your Handicapped Child. Published by George Allen & Unwin Price £6.95

In this book a mother looks back on life in the family since the birth of her first child, now a young adult living away from home. From describing her feelings when told that her baby was physically handicapped to the building up of a family where two younger children had to be considered, with all the usual family problems added to those of the handicapped child, she gives an honest account of how she and her husband coped or how, with hindsight, they might have done better.

She gives a very clear idea of what help is now available for parents of children with various handicaps, dealing with holidays with or away from the rest of the family, educational choices, adolescence and young adulthood. and is especially sympathetic to the difficulties of mental handicap.

Parents of handicapped children should find real help and encouragement in this book, first perhaps in realising that they are not alone in their feelings of

continued >

BOOK REVIEWS · BOOK REVIE

Support for the Thinking Day Fund demonstrates that each of us is personally involved in our World Association, and shares in the responsibility for seeing that its work continues to expand. Trefoil Round the World.

Dear Guiders,

As you know, at this time of the year there are no GGFF projects as it is the time when we all think

especially of the world family of Guiding, and support the Thinking Day Fund.

Every year many donations intended for the Thinking Day Fund are sent to the GGFF in error. Although these sums are transferred to the correct fund, it does involve extra work and record-keeping which could be avoided. Will you help both Funds by making a special note of the address to which all Thinking Day pennies, and any money you raise during your celebrations, should be sent:

> The Thinking Day Fund The Girl Guides Association 17-19 Buckingham Palace Road London SW1W 0PT

With every good wish,

RC

OOK REVIEW

despair. perhaps resentment and frustration, in early days, and then in the practical advice given at all stages of a child's development. There is a section describing some of the more common forms of disability, with a short glossary of medical terms perhaps not heard before, and giving many useful addresses and a list of helpful books.

The Edge of Wonder, compiled by Christopher Herbert. CIO. Price £1.95.

It is perhaps misleading to describe a book as 'for children', unless it is suitable to give a child for his own use. The Edge of Wonder, so announced, is a resource book which will provide adults involved in worship with children with much useful material for services, assemblies, etc. to stimulate thought and imagination.

Twenty-three themes have been chosen, each with one or two readings followed by prayers and ideas for prayers. The readings are the work of children from primary schools, the prayers come from various sources, some

being specially written. In an important explanation of the origins and intentions of the book the compiler defends the inclusion of many unfamiliar and difficult words used deliberately and boldly. Emphasis both in the subject matter and the attractive illustrations on outdoor life in the countryside may depress would-be buyers from the inner city areas, but the book contains material which could be adapted by leaders working with girls of Guide and Brownie age in any

Themework by John Bailey. Stainer and Bell. Price £5.50. With the constant demand for fresh ideas and stories Themework, a new book of Assembly Material for Junior, Middle, and Lower Secondary Schools, is a welcome publication. Produced by a

group of experienced and imaginative educationists it sets out material on twenty themes.

Although planned primarily with School Assembly in mind the editor claims very fairly that its usefulness is by no means limited to school. The preface states that no attempt is made to provide a narrowly defined framework of worship, but the book is intended to provide ideas and starting points in the search for a faith.

It is divided into sections each devoted to one theme such as adventure, animals, friends, loneliness, our neighbourhood, etc, all the subjects of real interest to Brownie Guides and Guides. After a comprehensive selection of stories told with a happily light touch come suggestions for developing each theme. These include drama, music, and other aids, a host of ideas that could readily be adapted for a company or pack.

The one problem about this

£5.50. Preachers and teachers will find it invaluable; would it be possible for several Guiders to share the cost of a copy?

The Royal Wedding and Stamps, published by Stanley Gibbons, price £1.25.

If you are interested in stamps, you will find this book very interesting. Apart from the beautiful photographs of 'Royal' stamps from many Commonwealth countries, and accounts of Royal weddings of the past, the major part of the book is devoted to biographies of Prince Charles and Lady Diana and a short history of the Spencer family. There are also very interesting sections on the 21 previous Princes of Wales, including a list of them with a 'potted' biography and the wedding year of 1981.

The latter covers the programme of Royal Visits undertaken by Prince Charles during 1981 together with some details of the wedding.

K REVIEWS · BOOK REVIEW

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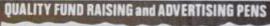
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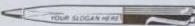
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A Living Flash of Light

It is difficult to believe that one of Nature's most exquisitely beautiful creatures spends the greater part of its life in the water in the form of a grub.

The dragonfly, whose restless flight offers only transient glimpses of its brilliant iridescent colouring, begins life as a yellowish egg covered in jelly. This is laid by the female insect on the surface of a pond or stream and sinks to the

After five or six weeks the young larvae or nymphs hatch out and, at first, are barely distinguishable from other grubs that breed in the water. Their main difference is exhibited in their appetites, for young dragonflies are voracious feeders. In thirty minutes each one can

eat its own weight in food.

The newly born nymph soon grows a hard protective shell which is thrown off and replaced a number of times during its development to allow for its growth. This process continues for two years and, as well as changing its outer skin, the little creature often changes colour, becoming brown or green according to its surroundings. By means of this camouflage, it can see its prey without being seen. Its eyes are on either side of its head so that it can see for many yards in each direction without moving.

It preys on mosquito larvae, pond snais, tadpoles and tiny fish which it seizes as it clings to a water weed. Shooting out a pair of pincers at the end of a long underlip called a mask, it grasps its victims and pulls them into its jaws. Then it folds the mask back under

The dragonfly nymph has six legs but does not use them for swimming. Some propel themselves through the water by waggling their tails, others move forward by jet propulsion, squirting out water

from their bodies as they go.

The shape of these savage little creatures changes at length into something resembling a flat beetle and at this stage each one climbs up a plant stem out of the water. There it stays, quite still, for some time, resting in preparation for its final transformation when it throws off its last, hard covering. This is achieved in stages and with much struggling. First the new back and head burst out, then the legs, after which it gives a strong lurch forward to achieve a fresh footing on the reed, so pulling out the tail end of its body from the old skin.

The creature that emerges is wrinkled and ugly but, as it swallows air, its body expands. Blood circulates through the veins of its crumpled wings and these gradually dry out in the sun. Pale at first, their beauty develops in flight. Within an hour, to ducte Tennyson:

'He dried his wings: like gauze they arew:

Through crofts and pastures wet with

A living flash of light he flew."

Aptly called dragonflies because of their size, the span of their two pairs of transparent wings measures up to six inches. Yet this is less than one fifth of that of their huge ancestors who inhabited the earth in prehistoric times and were the first insects to fly. Active only when the sun shines, dragonflies are the tyrants of their world and terrorise other forms of insect life. Ceaselessly they dart and glide, sometimes even flying backwards, in search of food. Although they are not strong fliers and travel more slowly than bees and midges, they manage to catch these because of their exceptional eyesight.

Their large eyes contain thousands of tiny lenses, enabling them to see at every angle and, for this reason, they are known as Hawk Insects. They have also been nicknamed Horse Stingers because they persistently fly around horses and cattle in hot weather, feeding off flies and insects which torment the animals. In fact they have no sting and are harmless to humans and

animals.

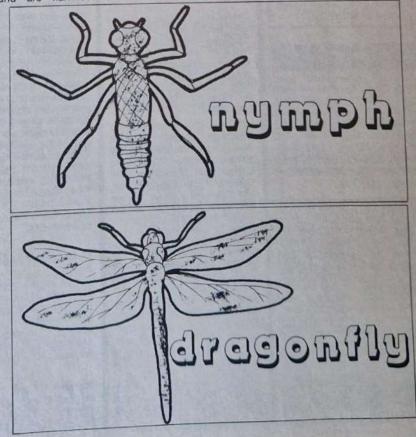
A belief in some parts of the country that the dragonfly will sew up the eyes and ears of naughty children while they are asleep has given it the name of the Devil's Darning Needle. Another fallacy is that it will fly in front of a snake in order to lead it to a child that deserves punishment for cruelty. On the contrary, some think that the dragonfly hovers over a snake hiding in the undergrowth as a warning to humans to avoid it.

In early summer, the male and female dragonflies are often seen flying together. They mate on the wing and travel long distances, the male clasping his partner's neck with his tail.

Recognised in Britain only as a useful insect that rids us of unwanted pests, it is systematically hunted in eastern countries. Roasted and eaten as a delicacy, it is said to have a flavour

resembling the crayfish.

Sadly, this loveliest specimen of our insect world exists in its exotic state for no more than a few months and expires before the onset of colder weather. Seen alive and resting on a bush at night, it may be found next morning on the ground below, its vivid colouring faded in death.





COMING EVENTS

Slough's Gang Show 82.
Planet Theatre. 14th to
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E1.75 adults/E1.00 children. Sae for information
— R. W. Greenfield. 62.
Goodman Park, Slough,
St.2.5NN.

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Totems (Toadstools) available Red tops with white spots in fibreglass, 18ins high with detachable tops £14.85 each plus £1.70 p&p., cash with order. From: T G Higgins, Spread Eagle, Rishworth, Sowerby Bridge, West Yorkshire. Tel: 0422-823655

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Cotswolds, 71 acres of grass land edged with woodland. Secluded and private. Easy reach of interesting places. Send stamped addressed envelope for details. Mrs Rose Ford, Wilcote Grange Farm, Nr Finstock, Oxon. Phone 0993 86277.

Oaklands Farm, Chigwell Row, Essex Waltham Forest South Division Equipped Camp Site. Enquiries welcomed. Apply Mrs J Wood, 157 Colchester Road, Leyton E10 6HG. Telephone: 01-539 8491

Godstone Farm open for visits. Farm Animals, Nature Walk, Play Area. Party Bookings 65p per child, helpers free. Question sheets, talk, VAT inc. Phone. Godstone 842546.

Isles of Scilly. Coastal site available for Guides' or Scouts' summer Camps. Details from: A Swift, Mount Todden Farm, St Mary's, Isles of Scilly, Cornwall.

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Small Equipped Campsite in lovely Kent countryside, suitable for camps of not more than 24. Also chalet, sleeps four, available for Guiders and families out of camping season. Stamped addressed foolscap envelope for details to: Guider-in-Charge, Miss J E Kane. 30 New Road, Meopham, Kent DA13 OLS.

Norfolk. Guider offers 4-berth residential caravan on rural site. 4 miles Swaffham Market Town. From £25. Tel: Holme Hale 440851.

Chigwell Row Camp Site, Oaklands Farm, Chigwell Row. Essex has equipped and unequipped sites available for 1982. Solid shelter on each site, flush toilets, tuck shop and well stocked canteen. Bread, milk, meat, frozen foods, etc, supplied by arrangement with Warden. Swimming pool on site. Canoeing and archery can be arranged. Chiqwell is a delightful site only a short bus ride from Hainault station, which is on the Central Line direct to the West End of London. It is an ideal site for Companies wishing to visit London from camp. Details from: The Warden, Chigwell Row Camp Site, Oaklands Farm, Chigwell Row, Essex. Large sae please. Illustrated brochure 55p.

Come and camp in Luxembourg. We have three nice places to offer you in different parts of the country. For further details, please apply to: Association des Girl Guides Luxembourgeoises, 61a route de Trèves, 2630 Luxembourg, Luxembourg, Luxembourg.

Warren Farm, Beaulieu, Hants. Camp sites. Solid shelter. Toilets. Private beach. Apply: Miss Knox,

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Weish Mountain Farm. Pony Trekking Camp. Also three holiday caravans. Dobbs, Llanddeusant, Llangadog, Dyfed. Tel: Gwynfe (055 04) 277.

Approved camp sites available May-September, 1982.
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Whittonstall Campsite and Pack Holiday House. Fully equipped site for 30 campers with solid shelter hut. Also newly modernised Pack Holiday Cottage with accommodation for 24 with Leaders. Two disabled can be accommodated on ground floor. Apply for details enclosing a foolscap sae to Mrs F Wright, 78 Adderlane Road, Prudhoe, Northumberland. Tel: Prudhoe 33168.

Cricket Camp, Burlesdon, Hampshire. A beautiful campsite set in 407 acres Country Park, close to M27. with good facilities for full Company or Patrol Camps Situated 10 minutes walk from the River Hamble, where boating activities are encouraged. with canoes and qualified instructors available. Flush toilets and new Pack Holiday Centre opening 1982/1983. Write for brochure to: Itchen South District Scout Campsite, M D Veal (Hon Sec), c/o 12 Barton Drive, Hedge End. nr Southampton, Hants SO3

New Forest. Bed and Breakfast in thatched farmhouse. Home of Guider. Dawe, Cadnam 2381.

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Holiday House — near Southport. Equipped, sleeps 21. Suit Brownies, Guides, Rangers, handicapped Sae foolscap to Mrs Chester, 202

Finetwood Road, Southport, Merseyside.

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The Shaws Camp and Pack Holiday Site Cudham Lane North or Sevenoaks, Kent TN14 70T Tel Biggin Hill 73413. 98 acres of unsport fields and woodlands set in beautiful Kent countryside Two fully equipped Pack Holi day homes sleeping 25 or 20: equipped or unequipped sites for traditional camping; secluded areas for Ranger or Patrol camps. The site has a camp shop, an assault course and a permanent camp-fire site: it is dealty set for rambling, footpath walking and other rural activities, yet within easy reach of Orpington's new sports centre. Open all year Large sae to Wardens for brochure.

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two staff rooms, dining room, fully equipped eitchen, central hoating. Open all year, 22.30 per person per night—minimum charge £35.00. Please write for full details to: The Secretary, Troutbeck Charitable Trust, 14 Church Street, Ambleside, Cumbria.

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In Memoriam

Mrs Doreen Saunders, of Corbridge, Northumberland, who died on 3rd November, 1981, will be widely and warmly remembered for her active work in the community, and much further afield.

Former students of Kenton Lodge Training College for Teachers and of the Education Department of King's College in the University of Durham (now the University of Newcastle upon Tyne) will recollect her as a friendly, energetic and demanding lecturer in Physical Educa-

She had a lifelong association with the Move-ment, running a Unit for handicapped girls in the Sanderson Orthopaedic Hospital in Newcastle-upon-Tyne as long ago as 1927, and being Extensions Secretary for Northumberland from became until she

County Commissioner in 1960. From 1958 she was a member of the England Extensions Committee and was awarded the Medal of Merit of the Association in 1960.

During the ten years Mrs Saunders was County Commissioner of the 'old' County of Northumberland, apart from her other duties she set about visiting every Unit of Brownies, Guides and Rangers throughout the County, from isolated villages near the border and up the North and South Tyne valleys to the conurbation of Newcastle and the lower river and coastal belt. Her warmth, humour, and genuine interest in the members of the Movement whom she met in a great variety of places endeared her to a vast number of youngsters.

She was a friend of Olave

Baden-Powell, with whom she stayed at Hampton Court Palace, Many Guide leaders still talk of the happy occasion in April 1970 when Lady Baden-Powell was entertained by Mrs Saunders to a 'picnic' with the County in the Queen Elizabeth Grammar School, Hexham.

In 1971 Mrs Saunders reverted to her work with the handicapped as Extension Adviser to the Association in North East England, She travelled as indefatigably as before all over the region, encouraging the involvement of handicapped girls in as many normal Guiding activities as possible - notably initiating the camp for handicapped Guides at Wellburn which is now a biennial event in North East England.

In Corbridge Mrs Saunders pursued many interests locally, including a close

involvement in the Church, Natural History and Hexham Musical Society. She used her car to deliver meals to the elderly and to take family visitors to relatives in hospital. She delighted in the time she could spare to spend at her cottage near Falstone, and in allowing her friends to enjoy its peaceful-ness and the beauty of its setting. Her visits to her daughter and grandchildren in Canada were a great joy to her and she had many amusing anecdotes to tell of her trips.

All her many friends and acquaintances will remember her with gratitude for her friendliness, charm sincerity, and for her selfless life of service.



continued from page 47

have complete protection against loss or damage, including storm damage, for your camping equipment from as little as £6.00. Telephone or write for proposal form to: Fennell Turner and Taylor Ltd, Pinners Hall, Austin Friars, London EC2 2HF. Tel: 01-638 0721.

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Peak District furnished house with garage and garden; accommodates 6; for details sae to Brindley, 6 Lansdowne Road, Buxton SK17 6RR. Tel: 0298 2607

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Please note: all advertisements for Venture Scouts/Ranger events published in GUIDER must be accompanied by the signature of the Guide County Commissioner, and all advertisements for camp-sites, Pack Holiday Houses and **Activity Centres MUST** HAVE THE SIGNATURE OF THE COUNTY CAMP ADVISOR

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HOME & AWAY



International Canoe Exhibition

Saturday February 20th/Sunday February 21st, 1982, Crystal Palace National Sports Centre.

The theme of this year's International Canoe Exhibition is Maritime Britain, a celebration of our sea-going heritage. This will be reflected on Trylon's Stand in the Main Hall, Crystal Palace National Sports Centre, 20th-21st February, when they unveil their brand-new Sea Kayak, the SEA KING. The design includes all

the features demanded by the sea canoeist in a well-proven design, and will be offered with a complementary range of fittings and accessories. This will be the first time for some years that a Sea design has been available for the Home/School Builder, and with finished kayaks now costing over £200, the attraction of building for well under half price must be appealing.

For further information call at Stand No 49 at the show, or write/phone for further details to: Trylon Ltd, Thrift Street, Wollaston, Northants, NN9 7QS. Tel: Wellingborough (0933) 664275. new guide was produced. It results from the 'Farmer and the Teacher' conference, which was held last year and looked at the farm as an educational aid.

The book suggests a step-by-step approach to organising visits. There are check lists for teachers and farmers, and detailed guidance on costs, suitable subjects for different age groups, group sizes, follow-up work and so on. The understanding between visiting school-children — who come mainly from urban areas — and farmers, which results from educational trips, is a benefit which will lessen future conflicts between town and country dwellers. There is a comprehensive book-list and the names and addresses of many useful organisations are given.

School Visits to Farms' is free from the Countryside Commission, Crescent Place, Cheltenham, Glos GL50 3RA.

Fizz Fountain

Fizzy drinks are always popular and just in time for the party season. Boots have introduced five new flavours to complement their Fizz Fountain range. Sure to be a hit with kids are the new Appleade, Ginger Beer and Bitter Lemon drinks, and weightwatching mums and dads will be delighted with the low calorie Cola and Lemonade — good to drink on its own or added to something stronger!

Make with your fizzy drink machine or ordinary soda siphon — dilute one part with ten parts carbonated water — and enjoy delicious drinks for only one-third of the price of ready-made drinks. One litre of concentrate — which gives 11 litres of fizzy drink — costs only £1.70.

Details of the whole range are Tonic Water, Orangeade, Lime and Lemonade, Lemonade, Cola, Appleade, Ginger Beer, Bitter Lemon, low calorie Cola and low calorie Lemonade. The Fizz Fountain range is available from Boots larger branches

Schools Visits To Farms: Free Guide

Every year farmers play host to up to three million children on school trips. Now the Countryside Commission have published a detailed guide which will help farmers, teachers and pupils to make the most of their visit. 'School Visits to Farms', part of the Commission's advisory series, is free and will

be distributed widely in both teaching and farming circles.

Farms make ideal outdoor classrooms, where the range of subjects to be
studied is much wider than farming itself. They include geography, history,
economics, mathematics and biology.
Farm animals and crops, ancient
hedges, walls and trackways, old buildings and archaeological features become living text books when used as the
basis for study. A poorly organised visit
will be of little use, educationally. Good
preparation for and organisation of the
event pays dividends for farmers,
teachers and children. This is why the

A Taste of Maxwell House

An informative booklet from Maxwell House is available free in return for a stamped addressed envelope. The booklet tells the fascinating story of coffee's history and production, and includes some delicious and unusual coffee recipes, with tempting full colour illustrations. If you want to know how to make Coffee and Ginger ice cream and Blue Mountain, and read about The English Coffee House', then send a SAE to Jane Watson, A Taste of Maxwell House, General Foods Ltd, Banbury, Oxon, Please quote GUIDER.

continued overleaf



HOME & AWAY

continued



The National Playing Fields Association

The object of the National Playing Fields Association is to promote the proper provision of facilities and adult leadership for the out-of-school play and recreational needs of children and young people, including the young handicapped. NPFA's most urgent task is to change adult attitudes and to raise both public and political consciousness to a new appreciation of the importance of play. Only when this is achieved will children's play receive the priority it deserves and demands.

The National Playing Fields Association was founded in 1925 by the then Duke of York — later George VI. The Royal connection remains to this day. The Queen is the Patron and the current Presdient is the Duke of Edinburgh. The Association is a Register Charity with a Royal Charter.

The name of the Association summarised part of NPFA's aims, which related to the provision of facilities, although NPFA's main concern has always been Children's Play. George V gave NPFA its first Playing Field. Today NPFA has nearly 90 Vested Fields and is Trustee for 470 King George's Fields — a total of over 5,000 acres.

At the outset, Counties were invited to



form their own Playing Fields Associations. These County Playing Fields Associations are affiliated to the National Association but are autonomous, raising money and giving financial aid within their county boundaries.

In the '30s, the Central Council of Physical Recreation, the Parliament of Sport, was formed - with an initial grant from NPFA. In 1969 the Sports Council was formed as the Government's Agency for the promotion of sport and physical recreation 'for the public at large'. However, the Sports Council has decided Children's Play does not come within its remit. NPFA was chosen by the Lord Mayor of London as his special charity of the year, and it participated in the Lord Mayor's Procession for the first time. For further information about NPFA's services and schemes, please write to: The Public Relations Officer, NPFA, 25 Ovington Square, London SW3 1LQ. Tel: 01-584 6445.

£1,000 Prize for Safety Ideas

Are you working to make life safer for young people? If so the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents wants to hear from you. You could be in line for a £1,000 prize in the 1982 Kearton Awards. Entries are now being accepted for the awards, which mark Lord Kearton's seven years of distinguished service as President of RoSPA.

Applications are invited from anyone who feels they have made a significant contribution to the safety of young people. The contribution submitted could refer to a specific event or a longer term project. Some suggested examples are: a safety product from a manufacturer; a school or university safety project; a newspaper's safety campaign; a local authority safety campaign; a safety training initiative by an employer, organisation or youth club. Anything which helps the young towards a safer life will be considered.

The award, to the value of £1,000, could be in the form of a bursary or scholarship, items of equipment or books, depending on the eventual winner. Last year, the first year the Kearton Award was presented, two road safety projects were chosen to share the award. Wigan youth service received £750 for a motorcycling project in youth clubs, and Taverham High School, near Norwich, received £250 for its work with young cyclists. An occupational safety project from Reading and a home safety campaign from Newport in Gwent were commended.

For the purpose of the award 'young people' is defined as anyone under the age of 21 years. Application forms are available from Miss Shirley Hardwick at RoSPA, Cannon House, The Priory Queensway, Birmingham B4 6BS and must be submitted by May 1st 1982.

Contaminated Dressings: Warning

You will probably be aware through the National Press that a few imported first-aid and other medical dressings described as sterile have been found to be contaminated with bacteria.

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